

BEGIN - NOVEMBER 11, 1961

30.24-2227

A24WX

(550) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD VETERANS DAY  
BY KARL R. BAUMAN

7074

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY, LEADING THE NATION'S OBSERVANCE OF VETERANS DAY, COUPLED A FERVENT PLEA FOR PEACE TODAY WITH A FIRM WARNING THIS COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO FIGHT FOR FREEDOM IF NEED BE. KENNEDY, SPEAKING IN COLORFUL, SOLEMN CEREMONIES AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, SAID NO NATION SHOULD "CONFUSE OUR PERSISTENCE AND PATIENCE WITH FEAR OF WAR OR UNWILLINGNESS TO MEET OUR RESPONSIBILITIES. "WE CANNOT SAVE OURSELVES BY ABANDONING THOSE WHO ARE ASSOCIATED WITH US, OR REJECTING OUR RESPONSIBILITIES," HE SAID.

"IN THE END, THE ONLY WAY TO MAINTAIN THE PEACE IS TO BE PREPARED IN THE FINAL EXTREME TO FIGHT FOR OUR COUNTRY -- AND TO MEAN IT." BEFORE HE SPOKE, KENNEDY LAID A BIG WREATH OF RED, WHITE AND GOLD CHRYSANTHEMUMS ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIERS OF THE THREE WARS OF THIS CENTURY.

THEN HE STOOD WITH BOWED HEAD AS ARMY BUGLER GEORGE W. MYERS SOUNDED "TAPS."

WHILE KENNEDY SPOKE OF U.S. DETERMINATION TO DEFEND ITSELF, VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON IN ANOTHER VETERANS DAY SPEECH AT MCKINNEY, TEX., STRESSED THE NATION'S MEANS FOR DOING THIS.

JOHNSON SPOKE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "IN THE TENS OF THOUSANDS" AND SAID "NEITHER KHRUSHCHEV NOR HIS SUPPORTERS CAN FIND A PLACE TO HIDE" IF NUCLEAR WAR COMES.

IN A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR VEIN, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAID THIS NATION IS "MARSHALING THE FORCES NECESSARY TO SUSTAIN OUR RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN ANY TEST OF PURPOSE, AT ANY LEVEL OF FORCE THAT MAY BE CALLED FOR."

"OUR COORDINATED PLANNING ASSURES THAT THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE, NUCLEAR OR NON-NUCLEAR, WHATEVER BEST SUITS OUR OBJECTIVE, WILL BE MADE PROMPTLY AND IN CONCERT," HE SAID.

MCNAMARA SPOKE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DINNER IN ATLANTA HONORING SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL AND REP. CARL VINSON, GEORGIA DEMOCRATS WHO HEAD THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

AT ONE OF THE DAY'S MAJOR VETERANS DAY OBSERVANCES, FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN TOLD A KANSAS CITY AUDIENCE: "WE HAVE FOUGHT TWO WORLD WARS TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE WORLD. UNLESS WE DO OUR DUTY TO THE WORLD, WE'LL HAVE TO DO IT AGAIN."

TRUMAN'S SPEECH WAS PART OF A TWO-DAY PROGRAM REDEDICATING A WORLD WAR I LIBERTY MEMORIAL OVERLOOKING THE KANSAS CITY BUSINESS AREA.

AT ANOTHER GATHERING IN KANSAS CITY, A MEETING OF TRUSTEES OF PEOPLE TO PEOPLE, INC., FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SAID UNIVERSAL UNDERSTANDING WILL BRING GREATER FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"IT IS FUTILE TO EXPECT NATIONS TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING SUBSTANTIAL UNLESS PEOPLE GET TOGETHER," EISENHOWER SAID. "IF WE ARE TO AVOID WAR IT IS VITAL THERE BE UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLE."

AT INDIANAPOLIS, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JOHN B. CONNALLY CALLED FOR FULL CIVILIAN SUPPORT OF THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES BECAUSE THESE FORCES "REFLECT NOTHING MORE THAN ATTITUDE, THE WILL AND THE DETERMINATION OF THIS COUNTRY."

FROM THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN, KENNEDY MOVED TO THE NEARBY AMPHITHEATER WHERE ABOUT 4,000 PERSONS STOOD AS HE ARRIVED. THERE WERE SEVERAL THOUSAND OTHERS OUTSIDE THE AMPHITHEATER AND ALONG THE SUNNY ROUTE KENNEDY RODE TO AND FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

AS KENNEDY ENTERED THE CEMETERY, THE TRADITIONAL 21-GUN SALUTE WAS SOUNDED. HONOR GUARDS STOOD AT RIGID ATTENTION AND THE ARMY BAND STRUCK UP THE NATIONAL ANTHEM.

IN HIS SPEECH, KENNEDY DEPLORED THAT MAN'S CAPACITY TO DEVISE NEW WAYS OF KILLING HIS FELLOW MEN HAVE FAR OUTSTRIPPED HIS CAPACITY TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH HIS FELLOW MEN.

KENNEDY SAID THIS COUNTRY CAN ACHIEVE PEACE ONLY WITH PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE AND COURAGE -- "THE PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE NECESSARY TO WORK WITH ALLIES OF DIVERSE INTERESTS BUT COMMON GOALS, THE COURAGE NECESSARY OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME TO OVERCOME AN ADVERSARY SKILLED IN THE ARTS OF HARASSMENT AND OBSTRUCTION."

HE SAID THERE IS NO WAY TO MAINTAIN THE FRONTIERS OF FREEDOM WITHOUT COSTS AND COMMITMENTS AND RISKS, ADDING:

"THERE IS NO SWIFT AND EASY PATH TO PEACE IN OUR GENERATION. NO MAN WHO WITNESSED THE TRAGEDIES OF THE LAST WAR, NO MAN WHO CAN IMAGINE THE UNIMAGINABLE POSSIBILITIES OF THE NEXT WAR, CAN ADVOCATE WAR OUT OF IRRITABILITY OR FRUSTRATION OR IMPATIENCE."

KENNEDY SAID THIS NATION, WITH LITTLE CAPACITY FOR DECEPTION, CAN CONVINCE FRIEND AND FOE ALIKE "THAT WE ARE IN EARNEST ABOUT THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM ONLY IF WE ARE EARNEST -- AND I CAN ASSURE THE WORLD THAT WE ARE."

KENNEDY CLOSED HIS SPEECH QUOTING A POEM ENTITLED "HEROES" BY LAURENCE (CQ) HOUSMAN, BRITISH WRITER, ARTIST AND POET:

"THEY ARE THE RACE -- THEY ARE THE RACE IMMORTAL. WHOSE BEAMS MAKE BROAD THE COMMON LIGHT OF DAY! THOUGH TIME MAY DIM, THOUGH DEATH HAS BARRED THEIR PORTAL. THESE WE SALUTE, WHICH NAMELESS PASSED AWAY."

JA226PES

A60KX (HST, RAYBURN)

(370)

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-IKE

KANSAS CITY, NOV. 11 (AP)-TWO FORMER PRESIDENTS APPEALED TODAY FOR AMERICANS TO TAKE A GREATER PART IN KEEPING PEACE IN THE WORLD.

HARRY S. TRUMAN SPOKE AT A VETERANS DAY CELEBRATION AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO FIGHT ANOTHER WAR UNLESS WE DO OUR DUTY TO THE WORLD. HIS SPEECH WAS PART OF A TWO-DAY PROGRAM REDEDICATING A WORLD WAR I LIBERTY MEMORIAL OVERLOOKING THE CITY'S BUSINESS AREA.

GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER, PRESIDING AT A MEETING OF TRUSTEES OF PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE, SAID THAT UNIVERSAL UNDERSTANDING WILL BRING GREATER FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE WAS FIRST ORGANIZED IN 1956 TO COORDINATE ACTIVITIES OF PRIVATE GROUPS IN IMPROVING RELATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE GROUP HAS BEEN REORGANIZED AND IS LAUNCHING A PROGRAM WHICH WILL EMPHASIZE WORK IN CLASSROOMS. PRESIDENT KENNEDY ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THAT EISENHOWER WOULD SERVE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

BOTH EVENTS WERE HELD TODAY AT THE MEMORIAL WHICH INCLUDES A 217-FOOT TOWER ORIGINALLY DEDICATED IN 1921. EISENHOWER SPOKE FRIDAY AT THE FIRST DAY OF THE RE-DEDICATION CEREMONIES.

LATER TODAY TRUMAN WAS TO LEAD DELEGATES FROM 55 OTHER NATIONS, HERE FOR THE CEREMONIES, THROUGH THE TRUMAN LIBRARY AT NEARBY INDEPENDENCE, MO.

EISENHOWER LEFT BY PLANE FOR HIS HOME AT GETTYSBURG, PA. THE TWO DID NOT MEET TODAY ALTHOUGH THEY CONFERRED YESTERDAY AT INDEPENDENCE--THE FIRST TIME EITHER HAD CALLED ON THE OTHER SINCE EISENHOWER WAS INAUGURATED PRESIDENT IN 1953.

"WE THOUGHT WE HAD FOUGHT THE WAR TO END WARS," TRUMAN SAID OF WORLD WAR I. "IT COULD HAVE BEEN DONE IF THE UNITED STATES HAD DONE ITS DUTY--IF IT HAD JOINED THE ONE ORGANIZATION THAT COULD HAVE DONE IT."

"WE HAVE FOUGHT TWO WORLD WARS TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE WORLD."



UNLESS WE DO OUR DUTY TO THE WORLD, WE'LL HAVE TO DO IT AGAIN.  
"I HOPE THAT THIS DEDICATION HERE TODAY WILL BE A PRELIMINARY  
TO WORLD PEACE," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER SAID TODAY:

"IT IS FUTILE TO EXPECT NATIONS TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING  
SUBSTANTIAL UNLESS PEOPLE GET TOGETHER. IF WE ARE TO AVOID WAR IT IS  
VITAL THERE ~~BE~~ UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLE.

AS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS COMPELLED TO MOVE AHEAD IN SCIENTIFIC  
DEVELOPMENT THOSE PEOPLE RESPONSIBLE FOR IT ARE BOUND TO LEARN MORE  
ABOUT THE IDEALS OF PEOPLE. TOO MUCH OF THE WORLD HAS NO CONCEPT OF  
THE MEANING OF DIGNITY OF FREEDOM."

PRIOR TO THE CEREMONIES AT THE LIBERTY MEMORIAL TODAY TRUMAN  
AND ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE, RETIRED, FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL  
OPERATIONS, RODE IN A PARADE THROUGH THE DOWNTOWN AREA AND TO THE  
MEMORIAL MALL.

THEY RODE TOGETHER IN THE SAME CAR THAT CARRIED GEN. JOHN J.  
PERSHING AND MARSHALL FERDINAND FOCH OF FRANCE TO THE DEDICATION  
SITE 40 YEARS AGO. IT WAS A 1917 MODEL LOCOMOBILE.

EW-NN401PCS

A32KX (BJT)  
NIGHT LEAD

JOHNSON BUDGET (430)

BY CLAYTON HICKERSON

MCKINNEY, TEX., NOV. 11 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON JOHNSON SAID  
HERE TODAY THAT NO SURPRISE ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES "WOULD  
PREVENT US FROM STRIKING BACK HARD AND QUICKLY AGAINST THE  
AGGRESSOR."

JOHNSON SPOKE AT THIS NORTH TEXAS CITY'S VETERAN'S DAY OBSERVATION.  
EARLIER HE VISITED AILING SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE SAM RAYBURN AT BONHAM,  
TEX.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS TODAY HUNDREDS OF MANNED INTERCONTINENTAL  
BOMBERS CAPABLE OF REACHING THE REMOTEST PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION,"  
JOHNSON TOLD SOME 3,000 PERSONS.

"NEITHER KHRUSHCHEV NOR HIS SUPPORTERS CAN FIND A PLACE TO HIDE."  
THEN THE VICE PRESIDENT, IGNORING HIS PREPARED TEXT AT TIMES, SAID

"THE WORLD HAS SOON TO MAKE A CHOICE BETWEEN SURVIVAL OR DEATH."  
BUT FOR THE MOST PART HE DWELT ON UNITED STATES ARMED MIGHT AND  
THIS COUNTRY'S DETERMINATION--AS HE PUT IT--TO RELINQUISH NO RIGHTS  
AND FIGHT FOR THEM NO MATTERS WHAT THE CONSEQUENCES.

"WE HAVE 600 HEAVY BOMBERS AND MANY MORE MEDIUM BOMBERS EQUALLY  
CAPABLE OF INTERCONTINENTAL OPERATIONS," HE SAID.

"WE HAVE THE B58, MADE HERE IN TEXAS, THAT IS CAPABLE OF TAKING  
OFF NOW AND FLYING TO MOSCOW AND RETURNING BEFORE THOSE OF US  
MEETING HERE TODAY CAN RETURN HOME AND SEE THE LATE TV SHOW." HERE  
THE CROWD GAVE JOHNSON ITS HEAVIEST APPLAUSE.

"IN ADDITION," THE VICE PRESIDENT CONTINUED, "WE HAVE ROAMING  
THE DEPTHS OF THE SEAS, SIX POLARIS EQUIPPED SUBMARINES CARRYING  
MANY ATOMIC MISSILES..."

"OUR CARRIER STRIKE FORCE IS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ADDITIONAL  
HUNDREDS OF MEGATONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF  
OUR NUCLEAR DELIVER VEHICLES, TACTICAL AS WELL AS STRATEGIC, IS IN  
THE TENS OF THOUSANDS, AND OF COURSE WE HAVE MORE THAN ONE WARHEAD  
FOR EACH VEHICLE."

AS THE CROWD APPLAUDED WILDLY AGAIN, JOHNSON CONTINUED:

"AND OUR FORCES ARE SO DEPLOYED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THAT NO  
SURPRISE ATTACK WOULD PREVENT US FROM STRIKING BACK HARD AND QUICKLY  
AGAINST THE AGGRESSOR."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID WAR WAS NOT THE WORLD'S ONLY PROSPECT.

"BEYOND THE CURTAIN OF THE NEW ATOMIC AGE," HE SAID, "LIES A HOPE,  
WHICH IF SEIZED UPON WITH FAITH CAN TURN THE WORLD BACK FROM WAR  
AND WORK ETERNAL SALVATION."

JOHNSON SAID THE SUPER MULTI-MEGATON BOMB WAS NOT THE END PRODUCT  
OF MAN'S SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENT.  
SCIENCE ALSO POINTS THE WAY, HE SAID, TO GREATER HAPPINESS FOR  
ALL MANKIND.

"SO THE TASK THAT LIES BEFORE US IS FINDING A MEETING OF THE MINDS  
AND THE HEARTS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD," HE SAID. "ONLY IN THE  
WILL OF MANKIND LIES THE REAL ANSWER, THE PROMISE OF A NEW LIFE."

OF HIS VISIT TO SPEAKER RAYBURN'S HOME JOHNSON SAID RAYBURN  
WAS GROWING WEAKER. "I WENT AWAY NOT KNOWING WHETHER I'D SEE HIM  
AGAIN OR NOT," HE SAID. "HE'S ONE OF THE GREAT MEN OF ALL TIMES. HE'S  
ALWAYS BEEN MY GREAT FRIEND, MY CONFIDANTE AND COUNSELOR."

EW205PCS NM

A49WX

(500) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TONIGHT

MCNAMARA

(ADVANCE) ATLANTA, NOV. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S.  
MCNAMARA SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS "MARSHALING THE FORCES  
NECESSARY TO SUSTAIN OUR RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN ANY TEST OF  
PURPOSE, AT ANY LEVEL OF FORCE THAT MAY BE CALLED FOR."

MCNAMARA'S FIRMLY PHRASED REMARKS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR  
DELETERY WERE THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF ADMINISTRATION PRONOUNCEMENTS  
DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE SOVIET UNION OF THE CREDIBILITY OF INTENTION  
TO FIGHT, IF NECESSARY.

A FEW HOURS EARLIER, PRESIDENT KENNEDY TOUCHED UPON THE SAME POINT  
IN A VETERANS DAY ADDRESS AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY. HE DECLARED  
THE UNITED STATES WAS "IN EARNEST" AND WARNED AGAINST LETTING "OUR  
PATIENCE FOOL ANYONE" BECAUSE "WE ARE WILLING TO FIGHT FOR OUR  
COUNTRY."

LAST MONTH, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL L. GILPATRICK SPOKE  
AT LENGTH AND WITH FORCE ON THE MILITARY READINESS OF THE UNITED  
STATES.

IN HIS SPEECH, MCNAMARA SAID THAT BY BUILDING UP BOTH NON-NUCLEAR  
AND NUCLEAR FORCES IN EUROPE "WE ARE BROADENING THE RANGE OF WEAPONS  
AT OUR DISPOSAL IN A CONTEST INITIATED AT A LOW LEVEL OF VIOLENCE."  
HE CONTINUED:

"OUR COORDINATED PLANNING ASSURES THAT THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE,  
NUCLEAR OR NON-NUCLEAR, WHATEVER BEST SUPPORTS OUR OBJECTIVE, WILL  
BE MADE PROMPTLY AND IN CONCERT.

"THE UNITED STATES PREFERS NOT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES BY VIOLENCE.  
BUT FORCIBLE INTERFERENCE WITH OUR RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS WOULD  
NECESSARILY LEAD TO CONFLICT. AND IN SUCH CONFLICT WE WOULD NOT  
BE DEFEATED."

HERE MCNAMARA SEEMED TO BE REFERRING TO SUCH SITUATIONS AS BERLIN,  
WHERE THE UNITED STATES CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO DEFEND WEST BERLIN AND  
MAINTAIN ACCESS TO THE CITY.

THE OCCASION OF THE SECRETARY'S TALK WAS A TESTIMONIAL DINNER FOR  
SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL AND REP. CARL VINSON, VETERAN GEORGIA DEMO-  
CRATS WHO HEAD THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.  
MCNAMARA IGNORED THE PROTESTS OF CIVIL RIGHTS GROUPS TO SPEAK AT A  
SEGREGATED HOTEL, THE DINKLER PLAZA.

TWO GROUPS OF PICKETS APPEARED AT THE HOTEL DURING MCNAMARA'S  
SPEECH. A CROWD OF NEGRO COLLEGE STUDENTS MILLED AROUND, BEARING ANTI-  
SEGREGATION SLOGANS. ACROSS THE STREET, FIVE WHITE YOUTHS PICKETED THE  
NEGRO PICKETS. THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS AND THE PICKETS DISBANDED AFTER  
MCNAMARA SPOKE.

MCNAMARA TABULATED THE ELEMENTS OF THE NATION'S MILITARY  
STRENGTH, BEGINNING WITH THIS COMMENT:

"THE CORE OF OUR DETERRENT POWER IS OUR NUCLEAR STRIKE FORCE. OUR  
INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS NUMBER NEARLY 1,700, INCLUDING 630 B52S,  
55 B58S AND 1,000 B47S. WE CAN COUNT 80 POLARIS MISSILES, DEPLOYED  
BENEATH OCEANS IN NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES, AND SEVERAL DOZEN  
OPERATIONAL ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN THE UNITED



STATES."

MCNAMARA ALSO SAID "WE HAVE MARSHALED THE MOST MASSIVE SEAPOWER EVER ASSEMBLED UNDER ONE FLAG." THE ACTIVE FLEET, INCREASED BY MORE THAN 70 SHIPS, NOW NUMBERS NEARLY 900 SHIPS RANGING FROM ATTACK CARRIERS TO PATROL AND AUXILIARY CRAFT.

"FROM THE DECK OF A SINGLE CARRIER OF THE FORRESTAL CLASS, 55 ATTACK AIRCRAFT CAN BE LAUNCHED, ARMED WITH MEGATON NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HE SAID, ADDING THAT SIX CARRIERS OF THIS CLASS ARE DEPLOYED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD'S OCEANS.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID THAT DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS "WE HAVE TAKEN SIGNIFICANT STEPS TO STRENGTHEN AND PROTECT OUR NUCLEAR STRENGTH, FURTHER INCREASING OUR ABILITY TO SURVIVE A SURPRISE ATTACK AND TO LAUNCH AN EFFECTIVE COUNTERSTRIKE." HE SAID THAT OF THE \$6 BILLION ADDED TO THE MILITARY BUDGET BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY, MORE THAN \$2 BILLION WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INCREASING AND PROTECTING NUCLEAR CAPABILITY.

MCNAMARA THEN TURNED TO THE BUILDUP IN CONVENTIONAL FORCES, FOR FIGHTING LESS THAN ALL-OUT WAR.

HE SAID THE NUMBER OF COMBAT DIVISIONS HELD IN STRATEGIC RESERVE HAS BEEN DOUBLED, INCREASING THE TOTAL FROM FIVE TO 10. THREE ARMY DIVISIONS ARE BEING CONVERTED FROM TRAINING TO COMBAT STATUS; TWO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN CALLED UP AND TWO OTHERS PUT IN READINESS FOR POSSIBLE RAPID CALL-UP.

"DURING THE SECOND HALF OF THIS YEAR," MCNAMARA SAID, "OUR OVER-ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTH WILL HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY MORE THAN 300,000 MEN, MOST OF WHOM WILL AUGMENT OUR GROUND FORCES AND THEIR SUPPORT. WE HAVE INCREASED OUR MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTH IN EUROPE ALONE BY MORE THAN 40,000."

C2418PES NM

B47 (290)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT

WITH MCNAMARA

(ADVANCE) ATLANTA, NOV. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TOOK NO COGNIZANCE TONIGHT OF THE CONTROVERSY HE HAD STIRRED BY SPEAKING AT A SEGREGATED FUNCTION.

THE CABINET MEMBER'S SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DINNER AT THE DINKLER PLAZA WAS DEVOTED TO AN OUTLINE OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE AND PRAISE OF SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL AND REP. CARL VINSON, THE TWO VETERAN GEORGIA DEMOCRATS HONORED AT THE DINNER.

MCNAMARA REFERRED TO HIMSELF AS "THE NEWEST MEMBER OF THE RUSSELL-VINSON SCHOOL FOR SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE." RUSSELL AND VINSON HEAD THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

SPONSORS DESCRIBED THE RUSSELL-VINSON DINNER AS A PRIVATE AFFAIR. NEGRO LEADERS SAID THEY WOULD PICKET THE SEGREGATED HOTEL. OFFICIALS OF THE GREATER ATLANTA COUNCIL ON HUMAN RELATIONS, A BIRACIAL GROUP, JOINED THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT

OF COLORED PEOPLE IN PROTESTING MCNAMARA'S APPEARANCE.

IN PRAISE OF RUSSELL AND VINSON, MCNAMARA SAID:

"AS EVERY NEWCOMER SOON DISCOVERS 'THE COMMON COIN OF WASHINGTON IS ADVICE, BUT THE RAREST COMMODITY IS WISE COUNSEL. I HAVE BEEN FORTUNATE ENOUGH TO RECEIVE SUCH COUNSEL FROM THE TWO MEN WHOSE COMBINED EXPERIENCE COVERS ALMOST THREE-QUARTERS OF A CENTURY."

"I KNOW THAT TO THEM I WAS ONLY THE LATEST IN A LONG SERIES OF SECRETARIES WHOM THEY HAVE COUNSELED THROUGH TWO WARS AND A SO-CALLED POLICE ACTION. THEIR EXPERIENCE SPANS THE PERIOD FROM THE JENNY TO THE X15 AND FROM THE SPRINGFIELD RIFLE TO THE M14. . . THEY HAVE INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST BE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS, WHEREVER THOSE INTERESTS MAY BE THREATENED IN ANY PART OF THE GLOBE."

MCNAMARA SAID, WITH REFERENCE TO RUSSELL AND VINSON, THAT "WE MAY HAVE HAD OUR DIFFERENCES FROM TIME TO TIME ON SPECIFIC CHOICES

30.24-2229

BETWEEN PARTICULAR WEAPONS SYSTEMS, BUT THROUGHOUT THE PAST YEAR THEY HAVE GIVEN ME FIRM BACKING, AS THEY HAVE DONE WITH MY PREDECESSORS."

MCNAMARA ALSO SAID THAT RUSSELL AND VINSON HAD "BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR ENORMOUS SAVINGS IN MILITARY BUDGETS."

JB501PES

A113AX (FIRST LD PICKETS)

M

FIRST LEAD WITH MCNAMARA (240)

ATLANTA, NOV. 11 (AP)-TWO GROUPS OF PICKETS MARCHED TONIGHT OUTSIDE A HOTEL WHERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA ADDRESSED A PRIVATE DINNER HONORING SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL AND REP. CARL VINSON, VETERAN GEORGIA DEMOCRATS.

EARLIER, MCNAMARA BRUSHED PAST A GROUP OF NEGRO PICKETS AT THE AIRPORT WITHOUT COMMENT. THEY WERE PROTESTING THE APPEARANCE OF A CABINET OFFICER AT A SEGREGATED MEETING.

THERE WERE NO PICKETS AT THE DINKLER PLAZA HOTEL, WHERE THE DINNER WAS HELD, WHEN THE DEFENSE SECRETARY ARRIVED.

LATER FIVE YOUNG SIGN-BEARERS FROM THE KNIGHTS OF THE CONFEDERACY, APPEARED. THEIR PLACARDS SAID: "IMPEACH THE KENNEDY TYRANTS," "OUTLAW THE NAACP," "NAACP JUST WANTS MEAL TICKETS," "WE OPPOSE COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED NAACP," AND "AFRICA FOR AFRICANS, AMERICA FOR AMERICANS."

THE FIVE YOUTHS WORE ARMBANDS WITH DOUBLE EAGLES. THEY WERE ALLOWED TO REMAIN NEAR THE HOTEL, BUT DETECTIVE CAPT. R. E. LITTLE OF THE ATLANTA POLICE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY DIVISION MADE THEM KEEP THEIR DISTANCE FROM THE ENTRANCE.

ABOUT 20 MINUTES LATER THE NEGRO PICKETS ARRIVED. JAMES GIBSON, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ATLANTA CHAPTER OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, ESTIMATED THERE WERE 125 ON HAND. MOST WERE FROM THE ATLANTA UNIVERSITY SYSTEM, A GROUP OF NEGRO COLLEGES. AMONG THE PICKETS WERE AT LEAST FOUR WHITE WOMEN, BUT THEY DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED.

LITTLE REQUESTED THAT THE GROUP LIMIT THEIR PICKETS TO SIX IN FRONT OF THE HOTEL AND SIX ON THE SIDE. THEY COMPLIED.

SIGNS BORNE BY THE NEGRO PICKETS READ: "MR. SECRETARY, DON'T BRING MORE SEGREGATION TO ATLANTA," AND "THE BEST DEFENSE IS REAL DEMOCRACY."

SHORTLY AFTER THE NEGROES ARRIVED THE WHITE YOUTHS MOVED ACROSS THE STREET, SAYING THEY DID NOT WANT TO BE INTEGRATED IN THE PICKETING.

THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS AND BOTH GROUPS DISBANDED AFTER MCNAMARA SPOKE.

WHEN THE CHAIRMAN OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE DINNER, ROBERT B. TROUTMAN JR., HEARD OF THE PICKETS AT THE ATLANTA MUNICIPAL AIRPORT, HE ISSUED A PREPARED STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID: "IT IS PROFOUNDLY RUDE FOR ANYONE TO PROTEST OR SEEK TO FORCE HIS PRESENCE WITHOUT INVITATION."

SPONSORS OF THE APPRECIATION DINNER HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT IT IS A PRIVATE AFFAIR.

"IT IS SAID TO ME THAT A HANDFUL, PROMPTED BY PERSONS WITH MOTIVES UNKNOWN, PROTEST (AS THOUGH IN THE NAME OF ALL NEGROES) THIS RIGHT OF CHOICE OF FRIENDS," TROUTMAN SAID. "THEIR QUEST IS SURE TO FAIL BECAUSE IT SHOULD FAIL."

"BUT BY THEIR EFFORTS THEY SHOW A GLARING LACK OF CULTURE AND JUDGMENT; AND IN SO DOING THEY GROSSLY DISSERVE 20 MILLION NEGROES WHOSE REAL PROBLEMS ARE HEALTH, EDUCATION, HOUSING, DISCOVERING AND DEVELOPING TALENTS. GAINING JOBS IN INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS. ETC."



TROUTMAN IS A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY. HE HELPED ARRANGE A DESEGREGATED DINNER AT ANOTHER ATLANTA HOTEL RECENTLY HONORING SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, A NATIVE GEORGIAN.

SJ716PESNM

A108 LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-QUEEN MOTHER ELIZABETH TODAY LED BRITAIN'S REMEMBRANCE DAY CEREMONIES FOR THE DEAD OF TWO WORLD WARS. FIVE THOUSAND PERSONS CROWDED INTO LONDON'S ROYAL ALBERT HALL FOR THE SERVICE.

THE QUEEN MOTHER WILL PERFORM THE TRADITIONAL WREATH-LAYING CEREMONY TOMORROW AT THE CENOTAPH IN WHITEHALL. SHE IS STANDING IN FOR HER DAUGHTER, QUEEN ELIZABETH II, NOW ON A STATE VISIT TO GHANA WITH PRINCE PHILIP.

B807PES

A21 PMS BUDGET (450)  
NEHRU INTERPRETIVE

BY TOM HOGE  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CALL FOR A MORATORIUM ON THE COLD WAR SETS AN ELUSIVE GOAL FOR THE DIPLOMATS WHO MUST DEAL WITH EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES.

MANY DELEGATES FELT THE INDIAN LEADER'S SUGGESTION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY THAT THE 103 U.N. MEMBERS CEASE POLITICAL BICKERING AND DEVOTE A YEAR TO HARMONIOUS PURSUITS IS ADMIRABLE IN CONCEPT BUT UTOPIAN IN FACT. HE CALLED FOR COOPERATION IN ALL FIELDS--

"POLITICAL, CULTURAL OR WHATEVER."  
TO COMPLY FULLY WITH SUCH A SCHEME, THE WORLD BODY WOULD HAVE TO SET ASIDE FOR A YEAR CONSIDERATION OF SUCH OVERRIDING ISSUES AS DISARMAMENT AND THE STOPPING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS--TESTS WHICH NEHRU CONDEMNED AS BASICALLY EVIL.

IT WOULD ALSO VIRTUALLY RULE OUT DEBATE ON THE MANY COLONIAL QUESTIONS FOREMOST IN THE MINDS OF THE U.N.'S 49 ASIAN-AFRICAN MEMBERS. THESE QUESTIONS INVOLVE ATTACKS OF MOST OF THE BIG POWERS AND ARE CLOSELY INTERTWINED WITH COLD WAR ISSUES.

VARIOUS DELEGATES HAILED NEHRU'S CALL FOR A UNITED ATTEMPT TO AVOID THE TERROR OF NUCLEAR DISASTER INSTEAD OF THINKING ABOUT "BURROWING UNDER THE EARTH LIKE RATS IN A HOLE."

MANY EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT, HOWEVER, THAT THE INDIAN LEADER DID NOT ADVANCE MORE CONCRETE PROPOSALS THAN A GENERALIZED APPEAL FOR POLITICAL AND CULTURAL COOPERATION.

INTERPRETATIONS OF WHAT HE DID PROPOSE VARIED.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID THE IDEA OF A YEAR DEVOTED TO COOPERATION WAS A GOOD ONE BUT HARDLY NEW. THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, HAD BEEN COOPERATING WITH NATIONS FOR YEARS.

ONE AFRICAN DELEGATE QUOTED A SAYING THAT "WHEN THERE IS TOO MUCH SALT IN THE DISH IT IS HARD TO IMPROVE."

"THERE IS TOO MUCH TROUBLE AT THE U.N. NOW FOR MR. NEHRU'S SUGGESTIONS TO HAVE MUCH EFFECT," HE SAID.

OTHERS SAID NEHRU'S SUGGESTIONS FOR COOPERATION WERE BASICALLY SOUND BUT TOO VAGUE TO GIVE MUCH GUIDANCE.

INDIA ITSELF HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN RECENT YEARS. IT HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF AGGRAVATING THE EXPLOSIVE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM BY TRYING TO EQUATE RUSSIA'S RECENT GIANT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE AIR WITH U.S. UNDERGROUND TESTING.

ON THE COLONIALISM FRONT, INDIA HAS BEEN ONE OF THE BITTEREST ASSAILANTS OF PORTUGAL IN THE ANGOLA DEBATE AND OF SOUTH AFRICA ON THE STORMY QUESTION OF RACE SEGREGATION.

IT ALSO HAS PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN THE HOTLY DISPUTED QUESTION OF

SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, PRESSING PERENNIAL DEMANDS THAT NATIONALIST CHINA BE OUSTED IN FAVOR OF PEIPING.

NEHRU TEMPERED HIS SUGGESTION FOR A YEAR OF COOPERATION BY NOTING THERE WAS NOTHING "NEW OR WONDERFUL ABOUT WHAT I AM SAYING--ABOUT THE TRUTHS OF THE WORLD."

"THE WORDS CAN EASILY BE CALLED HACKNEYED," HE SAID, "BUT THE TRUTH IS THAT VIOLENCE AND HATRED ARE BAD...AND THE GREAT MEN OF THE WORLD ARE THOSE WHO HAVE FOUGHT HATRED AND VIOLENCE."

HB349AFES

A66

(360)

NEW YORK, NOV. 11 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD 1,300 COLLEGE STUDENTS TODAY THE AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS ARE "REMARKABLY SIMILAR."

HE PREDICTED THAT ONCE THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION OVERCOME THEIR "PRESENT POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES" THEY ARE LIKELY TO BECOME MUCH NEARER TO EACH OTHER THAN OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT.

NEHRU SAID HIS OPINION, ON THE BASIS OF VISITS TO BOTH COUNTRIES, WAS THAT THEIR PEOPLES ARE "FRANK, HOSPITABLE AND EXCEEDINGLY FRIENDLY."

"THEY WANT TO LIKE EACH OTHER AND THEY WANT TO BE LIKED," HE SAID.

THE STUDENTS, FROM VARIOUS COLLEGES, GAVE THE INDIAN LEADER OVATIONS BEFORE AND AFTER HE ADDRESSED THEM IN A BALLROOM IN THE COMMODORE HOTEL.

NEHRU CAME FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AFTER TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY. HE WILL FLY TO LOS ANGELES TOMORROW AND THEN VISIT MEXICO.

IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD, A STUDENT ASKED NEHRU WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD UNDERTAKE NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT UNILATERALLY.

HE SAID IT WOULD SET "A MAGNIFICENT EXAMPLE" BUT THAT HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO RECOMMEND IT.

NEHRU TOLD THE STUDENTS THAT, IF HE HAD ONLY ONE YEAR TO LIVE AND COULD ACCOMPLISH JUST ONE THING, IT WOULD BE UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT.

ASSERTING PARTIAL DISARMAMENT WOULD NOT BE ENOUGH, HE SAID: "THERE MUST BE COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND THIS MEANS CERTAIN CONTROLS AND INSPECTIONS."

TO A QUESTION CONCERNING THE FUTURE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS HE SAID THAT IT ULTIMATELY MUST BECOME A SUPREME WORLD AUTHORITY IN ALL MATTERS OF WAR AND PEACE, AS LONG AS IT DID NOT INTERFERE WITH THE AUTONOMY OF NATIONS.

THE STUDENTS WERE ATTENDING A WEEKEND CONFERENCE OF THE COLLEGIATE COUNCIL FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

AFTER MEETING THE STUDENTS, NEHRU LUNCHEONED WITH ADLAI E. STEVENSON, UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AT THE LATTER'S SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING WERE V.K. KRISHNA MENON, CHIEF INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N.; CHARLES W. YOST, U.S. DEPUTY PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., AND HARLAN CLEVELAND, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

THE LUNCHEON WAS PRIVATE AND INFORMAL.

IN ANOTHER APPEARANCE BEFORE A GROUP OF STUDENTS AT NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, NEHRU URGED INDIAN STUDENTS ATTENDING COLLEGES IN AMERICA TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND ON COMPLETION OF THEIR EDUCATION.

"WE WOULD LIKE THEM TO GO BACK TO INDIA AND FACE INDIA'S PROBLEMS," HE SAID. "I PROMISE YOU, YOU WON'T HAVE IT SOFT."

HE SAID MANY INDIAN STUDENTS REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES ON COMPLETION OF THEIR EDUCATION TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE HIGH SALARIES AND HIGH LIVING STANDARDS HERE.

LU559PES



A47WX  
(650) AMS BUDGET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER NIGHT LEAD U.S.-BERLIN (INTERPRETIVE)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY HAS STARTED A NEW DIPLOMATIC DRIVE TO PUSH THE WESTERN POWERS INTO BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS ON SOVIET TERMS. HE EVIDENTLY HOPES TO DO SO WITHOUT OFFERING ANY REAL CONCESSIONS IN HIS STATED DEMANDS FOR A BERLIN SETTLEMENT.

THAT IS THE UNDERLYING SIGNIFICANCE SEEN BY OFFICIALS HERE IN A NEW ROUND OF EAST-WEST DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN MOSCOW THIS WEEK, ALTHOUGH WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES ARE STILL PUZZLED BY SOME ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION.

OFFICIAL REPORTS HAVE NOW BEEN RECEIVED HERE ON TALKS BY WESTERN AMBASSADORS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO. OFFICIALS SAID AN ANALYSIS SHOWS THAT BASIC SOVIET POLICY IN THE BERLIN CRISIS IS UNCHANGED AND AT LEAST AS STIFF AS IT WAS WHEN GROMYKO MET WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK HERE SIX WEEKS AGO.

KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HANS KROLL IN MOSCOW THURSDAY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS FULLY INTENT ON HAVING WEST BERLIN CONVERTED INTO A "FREE CITY" WITH AN INDEPENDENT POLITICAL STATUS AND WITH ONLY ECONOMIC TIES WITH WEST GERMANY.

THE "FREE CITY" PLAN AS DEFINED BY THE SOVIET PREMIER. ACCORDING TO ACCOUNTS AVAILABLE HERE, MUST ALSO PROVIDE FOR REPLACEMENT OF WESTERN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN BY UNITED NATIONS OR NEUTRAL FORCES--OR ELSE FOR THE ADDITION OF A SMALL CONTINGENT OF SOVIET TROOPS TO THE U.S., BRITISH, AND FRENCH TROOPS IN THE CITY.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID BOTH THESE CONDITIONS ARE WHOLLY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN POWERS AND KHRUSHCHEV'S INSISTENCE ON THEM DOES NOT ENCOURAGE HOPES FOR ANY EARLY EAST-WEST ACCORD.

AMBASSADOR KROLL REPORTED ON HIS TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV TO HIS U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY. THE DISCUSSION HE AND THE SOVIET LEADER HELD LASTED 1 3/4 HOURS AND WAS HELD AT KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTION.

THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, WILHELM GREWE, CONFERRED TODAY WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FOY KOHLER. PRESUMABLY HE RELAYED AN ACCOUNT OF THE KROLL-KHRUSHCHEV CONVERSATION. LORD HOOD, THE BRITISH EMBASSY MINISTER, AND CLAUDE LEBEL, FRENCH EMBASSY

MINISTER, SAT IN ON THE MEETING.

LAST TUESDAY, GROMYKO TALKED AT SOME LENGTH WITH WESTERN AMBASSADORS DURING A KREMLIN RECEPTION. REPORTS TO WASHINGTON ON THAT CONVERSATION ARE ALSO SAID TO HAVE DESCRIBED AS UNCHANGED THE BASIC SOVIET POSITION ON THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN.

AT THE SAME TIME, OFFICIALS SAID THAT IT NOW SEEMS EVIDENT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO CONTINUE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE IDEA OF MOVING THE WHOLE BERLIN DISPUTE TOWARD THE NEGOTIATING TABLE. BUT IT IS ALSO EVIDENT, THEY SAID, THAT HE HAS SHOWN NO SIGN OF MODIFYING HIS BERLIN DEMANDS.

HE HAS OFFERED THE WEST SOME ENCOURAGEMENT IN ONE RESPECT. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE CLEAR TO KROLL THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING ON PROBLEMS OF BERLIN STATUS AND THE ACCESS ROUTES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN IN ADVANCE OF CONCLUDING A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY.

THE FACT THAT KHRUSHCHEV DISCUSSED BERLIN PROBLEMS AT LENGTH WITH KROLL IS TAKEN HERE AS EVIDENCE THAT HE WANTS PARTICULARLY TO INFLUENCE THE COURSE OF THE TALKS HERE A WEEK FROM MONDAY BETWEEN WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND KENNEDY.

PRESS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW THURSDAY NIGHT, FOLLOWING THE KROLL-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING, REPORTED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD PUT FORTH A NEW FOUR-POINT PLAN FOR A BERLIN SETTLEMENT. THIS CALLS FOR A

30.24-2231

SERIES OF AGREEMENTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA AND EAST GERMANY IN ADVANCE OF A SOVIET-EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY. PROPOSALS INCLUDED AGREEMENT ON BERLIN'S FUTURE STATUS AND GUARANTEES FROM WEST GERMANY TO WEST BERLIN.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID NO SUCH PLAN HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, NOR HAS THE UNITED STATES BEEN ADVISED THAT ANY OTHER WESTERN POWER HAS RECEIVED SUCH A CONCRETE PROPOSITION.

MOST OF THE WESTERN SPECULATION ABOUT THE REPORTED PLAN CENTERED ON THE KHRUSHCHEV MEETING WITH KROLL. BUT REPORTS FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, GAVE NO INDICATION WHATEVER THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD OUTLINED ANY CONCRETE PROPOSITIONS.

THEIR DISCUSSION WAS SAID TO HAVE REVOLVED INSTEAD AROUND VARIOUS SETTLEMENT SUGGESTIONS MADE BY KROLL AS HIS PERSONAL IDEAS AFTER HE HAD EXPLAINED TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT HE HAD NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM BONN TO PRESENT A WESTERN SETTLEMENT PLAN.

KROLL, IT IS REPORTED, EMPHASIZED WESTERN INTEREST IN RESOLVING THE DISPUTE BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV SIGNS A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY AND STRESSED SUCH POINTS OF ESTABLISHED WESTERN POLICY AS THE NEED TO CONTINUE THE PRESENCE OF U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN WEST BERLIN.

ACCORDING TO INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE, KROLL SUGGESTED TO KHRUSHCHEV THESE POINTS OF A POSSIBLE BERLIN SETTLEMENT PLAN, STRESSING THAT HE WAS EXPRESSING MERELY HIS PERSONAL OPINIONS:

1. RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE COULD WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR THE FREEDOM AND VIABILITY OF WEST BERLIN AS WELL AS ACCESS TO THE CITY AND THE CONTINUED "PRESENCE" OF THE ALLIES THERE.

2. THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD MAKE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BINDING IT TO RESPECT THE PACT BETWEEN THE SOVIETS AND THE WESTERN POWERS ON BERLIN STATUS.

3. THERE SHOULD BE AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN BERLIN AND THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AS WELL AS THE WESTERN POWERS COVERING TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF BERLIN OPERATIONS. (APPARENTLY THIS WOULD BE A LOW-LEVEL AGREEMENT AND NOT NECESSARILY ONE AMONG GOVERNMENTS, INVOLVING WESTERN RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.)

4. THERE SHOULD BE EAST-WEST AGREEMENTS TO SET UP NEGOTIATIONS ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND TO UNDERTAKE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, BOTH SUBJECTS TO BE PLACED INITIALLY IN THE HANDS OF COMMITTEES. (KROLL REPORTEDLY LIMITED HIS COMMENT HERE TO PROCEDURAL ARRANGEMENTS AND NOT TO THE SUBSTANCE OF A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT, ON WHICH RUSSIA AND THE WEST ARE SHARPLY DIVIDED. MOSCOW WANTS PEACE TREATIES SEPARATELY WITH TWO GERMANIES; THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE LONG INSISTED THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION MUST BE PART OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT.)

5. THE NEGOTIATIONS ON A GERMAN SETTLEMENT AND ON DISARMAMENT SHOULD PROCEED SEPARATELY BUT SIMULTANEOUSLY.

6. IN THE CONTEXT OF THE SERIES OF AGREEMENTS INVOLVING BERLIN AND GERMAN SETTLEMENTS, RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS COULD COME TO SOME UNDERSTANDING ON HALTING PROVOCATIVE PROPAGANDA. (THIS APPARENTLY REFERS TO AN OLD ISSUE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, EACH SIDE HAVING ACCUSED THE OTHER OF USING BERLIN AS A BASE FOR HOSTILE PROPAGANDA.)

KHRUSHCHEV IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD KROLL THESE POINTS SEEMED ACCEPTABLE IN PRINCIPLE BUT WOULD REQUIRE CAREFUL STUDY.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT KROLL TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THE COMMUNIST WALL SEALING OFF EAST BERLIN FROM WEST BERLIN SHOULD BE TORN DOWN, BUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV REJECTED THIS, ARGUING THAT THE WALL IS NECESSARY FOR EAST BERLIN'S SECURITY.

JK553PES NM



WITH WASHINGTON BERLIN A 77  
BERLIN, NOV. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TODAY SOUGHT TO SHOW THAT THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN THE PROPOSALS ON BERLIN AND GERMANY REPORTED FROM MOSCOW.  
IT CITED TWO SPEECHES OF WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER. IN ONE DATED AUG. 25 THE AGENCY, ADN, QUOTED HIM AS SAYING: "WE ARE READY TO GIVE EVERY NECESSARY AND REASONABLE GUARANTEE FOR THE INVIOABILITY OF THE STATUS OF A FREE CITY FOR WEST BERLIN. WE ARE READY TO ACCEPT THIS OBLIGATION IN THE PEACE TREATY."  
THE WRITER, GUENTHER POETSCHKE, SAID THE GUARANTEE AGREEMENT FOR WEST BERLIN BEFORE THE SIGNATURE OF A PEACE TREATY--AS MENTIONED IN THE MOSCOW REPORTS--IS AN OLD STORY SO FAR AS THE COMMUNISTS ARE CONCERNED.  
TO NAIL THE POINT DOWN, HE QUOTES ANOTHER SPEECH OF ULBRICHT, MADE LAST MONTH. ULBRICHT SAID: "SINCE THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO HAVE A CERTAIN INTEREST IN THIS QUESTION, AND WE ARE INTERESTED THAT THERE BE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE WESTERN POWERS INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE IN THE GRADUAL CONVERSION OF WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY, IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF BOTH SIDES TO REACH SPECIAL AGREEMENTS ON THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE WEST BERLIN QUESTION AND MAKE THE CORRESPONDING STATEMENTS OF GUARANTEE BEFORE THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.  
SUCH AGREEMENTS MUST BECOME PART OF THE PEACE TREATY AND THUS BECOME VALID IN INTERNATIONAL LAW."  
THE ARTICLE DID NOT POINT OUT THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE TURNED DOWN THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL THAT WEST BERLIN BE MADE A FREE CITY.

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A41 (450)  
AMS BUDGET  
BERLIN EXODUS  
BY JOHN FIEHN

BERLIN, NOV. 11 (AP)-UNDER MOUNTING COMMUNIST PRESSURE, LARGE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE ARE LEAVING WEST BERLIN, A TIGHT LITTLE ISLAND IN A COMMUNIST SEA, FOR THE GREATER SAFETY OF WEST GERMANY.

WEST BERLIN'S MAJOR MOVING COMPANIES SAID TODAY THE EXODUS IS UNPRECEDENTED. MAYOR WILLY BRANDT AND OTHER TOP WEST BERLIN CITY OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE OUTFLOW AS NOT SIGNIFICANT. BOTH THE MOVERS AND CITY OFFICIALS AGREE THAT THE EXODUS HAS LEVELED OFF AND ASSERT IT IS NOT AS GREAT AS THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM.

IN GENERAL, THE MOVING MEN SAY THEIR BUSINESS INCREASED 100 PER CENT SINCE THE COMMUNISTS STARTED BUILDING THE WALL THROUGH THIS DIVIDED CITY AUG. 13. BEFORE THAT, THE MOVERS SAY, ABOUT AN EQUAL NUMBER ENTERED AND LEFT WEST BERLIN. NOW THEY SAY 95 PER CENT OF THEIR SHIPMENTS ARE OUTBOUND.

WEST BERLIN'S MOVING FIRMS CAN MOVE 2,000 HOUSEHOLDS A MONTH. THE MOVERS' FEDERATION SAID FULL CAPACITY WAS REACHED SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS CLOSED THE SECTOR BORDER AND BUSINESS HAS NOT SLACKENED.

A WEST BERLIN CITY SPOKESMAN SAID ABOUT 13,000 WEST BERLINERS HAVE MOVED TO WEST GERMANY SINCE AUG. 13. DURING THE SAME PERIOD, HE SAID, 6,000 NEWCOMERS ARRIVED--A DEFICIT OF 7,000.

BUT THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT DURING THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR, A RELATIVELY CALM TIME IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS ON BERLIN, 5,000 MORE PEOPLE LEFT WEST BERLIN THAN ENTERED IT.

THUS, HE REASONED, ONLY ABOUT 2,000 EXTRA LEFT DURING THE LAST THREE MONTHS BECAUSE OF THE NEW COMMUNIST MOVES AGAINST WEST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS CONCERNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CITY'S 2 MILLION RESIDENTS ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE FUTURE. TALK TO ALMOST ANYONE AND INEVITABLY THE QUESTION ARISES: IS IT SAFE TO STAY IN BERLIN?

KARL BRANDSTAEDTER, AN ENERGETIC 22-YEAR-OLD FORMER TAX INSPECTOR, THINKS NOT.

"I'M MOVING OUT," SAID BRANDSTAEDTER, WHO IS MOVING TO THE WEST GERMAN PORT CITY OF BREMEN. "THERE'S NO FUTURE IN BERLIN. AT LEAST WE'LL BE SAFER IN BREMEN."

HE SAID HIS FATHER, A PENSIONED TAX OFFICIAL ALSO "DECIDED TO GO TO WEST GERMANY BECAUSE HE WANTS TO MAKE SURE HE WILL GET HIS PENSION."

CITY OFFICIALS AND MOVING FIRMS AGREED THAT 65 PER CENT OF THOSE LEAVING ARE OLD-AGE PENSIONERS. ADDING TO THE DEFICIT, THEY SAID, ARE THE FEWER NUMBER OF STUDENTS RETURNING TO WEST BERLIN'S FREE UNIVERSITY AFTER THE LARGE EXODUS AT THE END OF THE SUMMER SESSION.

OTHERS HAVE MORE CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN.

"I'VE JUST ARRIVED WITH FIVE FRIENDS BY TRAIN FROM HAMBURG," SAID ONE YOUNG MAN. "WE ARE MECHANICS AND LOOKING FOR A JOB."

CITY AND LABOR OFFICE OFFICIALS SAID MOST NEWCOMERS ARE WORKERS WHO REALIZE THAT THERE IS AN ACUTE LABOR SHORTAGE IN WEST BERLIN.

"MOST OF THESE MEN, IF THEY HAVE FAMILIES, LEAVE THEM IN THE WEST--FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST," A CITY OFFICIAL SAID.

MOVING MEN UNANIMOUSLY REJECTED COMMUNIST REPORTS THAT THEY ARE BOOKED SOLID FOR THREE MONTHS OR MORE. A CLERK AT ONE MAJOR MOVING FIRM SAID HE CAN PROMISE ACTION IN TWO WEEKS, THE NORMAL WAITING PERIOD.

R350PES

A97

BERLIN, NOV. 11 (AP)-NEARLY 200 EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS HAVE DEFECTED TO THE WEST SINCE THE COMMUNIST WALL WENT UP IN BERLIN LAST AUGUST, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY. THIS IS NEARLY DOUBLE PREVIOUS ESTIMATES.

OFFICERS REPORTED 12 REFUGEES ESCAPED TO WEST BERLIN DURING THE NIGHT INCLUDING TWO DEFECTING EAST GERMAN POLICEMEN AND THREE YOUTHS WHO SWAM A CHILL RIVER.

THE COMMUNISTS CAUGHT TWO OTHER MEN APPARENTLY TRYING TO FLEE NEAR THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE BRANDENBURG GATE, ASTRIDE THE BORDER IN THE CENTER OF BERLIN, WEST POLICE SAID.

ANOTHER GROUP OF EAST BERLINERS TRIGGERED THE ALARM SYSTEM IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE CITY AND THE COMMUNISTS PROMPTLY REINFORCED THE GUARD. ONE SHOT WAS HEARD IN THAT AREA.

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A63

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (250)

BERLIN, NOV. 11 (AP)-A CHRISTMAS TREE, WEST BERLIN'S FIRST OF THE YEAR, WAS RAISED TONIGHT AT THE TROUBLED FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING POINT TO EAST BERLIN.

THE 15-FOOT FIR WITH ITS WHITE ELECTRIC LIGHTS IS VISIBLE FOR BLOCKS ON BOTH SIDES OF THIS DIVIDED CITY.

IT IS THE FIRST OF THOUSANDS THAT WEST GERMAN YOUTH GROUPS PLAN TO ERECT ALONG THE COMMUNIST WALL DIVIDING BERLIN AND ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THE TREE WAS BROUGHT TO FRIEDRICHSTRASSE FROM WEST GERMANY BY SEVEN YOUNG MEN OF THE "JAZZ CLUB GLADBECK," FROM A TOWN NEAR ESSEN.

"FOR WEEKS WE HAVE HAD THIS IDEA, TO PUT A TREE HERE AND BRING LIGHT TO THE BORDER AND STAND AS A SYMBOL FOR THE PEOPLE OF UNDIVIDED GERMANY, EAST AND WEST," SAID BODO SIMONS, 23.

"WHEN THE PEOPLE OF THE EAST SEE THIS LIGHT, THEY WILL KNOW THEY ARE NOT FORGOTTEN."

HE SAID HIS CLUB ALONE HAS 500 EVERGREENS FOR THE WALL DIVIDING BERLIN AND ANOTHER 500 FOR THE BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. OTHER GROUPS, WORKING THROUGH AN ORGANIZATION CALLED "INDIVISIBLE GERMANY," ARE PLANNING TREE-RAISINGS.



THE YOUNG MEN ARRIVED WITH THEIR TREE, APPARENTLY NOT EXPECTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE OR U.S. MILITARY POLICE AT "CHECKPOINT CHARLIE." THERE WAS MOMENTARY DISAPPOINTMENT AS THE AMERICAN M.P.'S FIRST TOLD THEM IT WOULD BE HARD TO GET PERMISSION TO RAISE THE TREE. THEN CLEARANCE WAS OBTAINED BY TELEPHONE. THE LIGHTS WENT ON AT DUSK, DRAWING "OH'S" AND "AH'S" FROM A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED WEST BERLINERS WHO COLLECTED. ALTHOUGH IT IS THE CUSTOM IN GERMANY TO LIGHT THE TREE FOR THE FIRST TIME ON CHRISTMAS EVE, THE ONES ALONG THE BORDER ARE EXPECTED TO BE UP AND LIGHTED NEARLY A MONTH BEFORE.

JB517PES

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(260)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST. TODAY, NOV. 11)  
KANSAS CITY, NOV. 11 (AP)-ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS ACTED "CLEARLY AND RESPONSIBLY" IN THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD REALIZE "HE CANNOT DO AS HE PLEASURES IN HIS ATTEMPTS TO DOMINATE THE WORLD."  
"KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD REALIZE THAT WE ARE STRONG AND VIRILE AND WILLING TO ACT AND THAT WE WILL NOT SEE THE COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER THE DESTINIES OF A FREE PEOPLE," HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A DINNER HONORING CHARLES L. BACON, KANSAS CITY, NEW COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

THE RETIRED ADMIRAL, FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, EARLIER HAD RIDDEN WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN IN THE VETERANS DAY PARADE, WHICH CLIMAXED A 2-DAY REDEDICATION CEREMONY AT THE LIBERTY MEMORIAL, HONORING WORLD WAR I VETERANS.

ADMIRAL BURKE SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER SHOULD KNOW THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES "STAND FIRMLY BEHIND THEIR GOVERNMENT--AND THAT THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS WHICH ARE BEING TAKEN NOW ARE BEING TAKEN VERY SERIOUSLY."

HE SAID IT ISN'T JUST THE FREEDOM OF THE WEST BERLINERS AT STAKE. "IF KHRUSHCHEV IS SUCCESSFUL IN HIS THREATS TO LAUNCH A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE FREE WORLD OVER BERLIN--AND WE SUBMIT TO THESE THREATS," BURKE SAID, "THEN KHRUSHCHEV WILL SURELY THREATEN TO LAUNCH A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE FREE WORLD AGAIN IN ORDER TO GAIN SOME OTHER AREA IN SOME OTHER PLACE--TO CONTROL ANOTHER GROUP OF PEOPLE."

IN ADDITION TO ARMS, HE SAID, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES MUST BE AWARE OF THE METHODS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE THEIR PROPAGANDA," HE SAID. "VERY FEW AMERICANS REALLY UNDERSTAND HOW SUBVERSION WORKS."

EW/AL/EV133PCS NH

A51UN

AMS BUDGET (SUBS FOR WASHINGTON DISARMAMENT) (400)  
NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION SAID TODAY HE WOULD PRESS FOR THE BIG POWERS TO RESUME TALKS SOON ON THE MAKEUP OF A DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATING BODY. AMBASSADOR LUIS PADILLA-NERVO OF MEXICO, WHO HEADS THE 103-NATION COMMISSION, POINTED OUT IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THAT WAS THE ONE ISSUE THAT WAS DELAYING NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS TO BEGIN DISARMAMENT DEBATE TUESDAY WITH SPEECHES BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN AND U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON, CHIEF DELEGATES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES.

PADILLA-NERVO SAID HE WOULD CONSULT THE TWO DELEGATIONS AND, IF HE DECIDED IT WOULD BE HELPFUL, HE WOULD INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION ASKING THE TWO BIG POWERS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AGAIN ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEGOTIATING BODY AND REPORT AGREEMENT TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE LAST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS TOOK PLACE IN GENEVA FROM MARCH 15 TO JUNE 27, 1960. IN A 10-NATION COMMITTEE MADE UP EQUALLY OF

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WESTERN AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THEY ENDED WHEN THE COMMUNIST SIDE WALKED OUT.

HERE LAST MARCH, STEVENSON AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TRIED TO WORK OUT THE MAKEUP OF A NEW NEGOTIATING BODY. OTHERS CONTINUED THEIR EFFORTS IN WASHINGTON, MOSCOW AND NEW YORK IN JUNE, JULY AND SEPTEMBER.

EVENUALLY, ON SEPT. 20, ZORIN AND U. S. NEGOTIATOR JOHN J. MCCLOY, AS THE LAST TWO INVOLVED IN THESE TALKS, REPORTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THEY HAD AGREED ON A STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES FOR DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BUT HAD FAILED TO AGREE ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEGOTIATING BODY.

THE SOVIET UNION HAD PROPOSED TO ADD FIVE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES TO THE OLD 10-NATION COMMITTEE, ALL WITH FULL NEGOTIATING POWERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAD COUNTERED WITH SUGGESTIONS TO (1) LEAVE THE NEGOTIATING TO THE FULL DISARMAMENT COMMISSION OR ANY SUBCOMMITTEES IT MIGHT SET UP; (2) DOUBLE THE 10-NATION NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE, OR (3) ADD THREE NEUTRALS TO IT AS PRESIDING OFFICERS WITHOUT NEGOTIATING POWERS.

THEN THE SOVIET UNION ALSO AGREED TO HAVE THREE NEUTRALS ADDED TO THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE, RATHER THAN THE FIVE IT ORIGINALLY DEMANDED. BUT IT INSISTED THAT THEY SHOULD HAVE FULL NEGOTIATING POWERS.

THE UNITED STATES STUCK BY ITS POSITION THAT THESE THREE SHOULD NOT BE EMPOWERED TO NEGOTIATE--AND THAT WAS THE ISSUE ON WHICH THE TWO MAJOR POWERS DEADLOCKED.

"WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO PROPOSE," SAID PADILLA-NERVO, "IS THAT THE POWERS START TALKING AMONG THEMSELVES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE ABOUT HOW TO AGREE ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEGOTIATING BODY."

"BECAUSE AS LONG AS THEY DON'T AGREE ON THE COMPOSITION, THERE IS NO NEGOTIATING, AND THEREFORE THERE IS NO STEP FORWARD... AND MEANWHILE, THE WHOLE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS BECOMING MORE COMPLICATED."

JJA31PES

A122 (160)

TOKYO, NOV. 11 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV REITERATED TODAY THAT TOTAL DISARMAMENT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR BOMB TEST EXPLOSIONS.

THE SOVIET PREMIER, IN A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, REASSERTED THAT SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST RESUMPTION WAS COMPELLED BY WHAT HE CALLED WESTERN MILITARY PREPARATIONS AND BLACKMAIL.

THE SOVIET LETTER, A REPLY TO IKEDA'S PROTESTING LETTER OF OCT. 28 AGAINST RUSSIA'S REPEATED NUCLEAR BLASTS, WAS DELIVERED TO FOREIGN MINISTRY BY SOVIET COUNSELLOR ALEKSEI N. MAMIN.

CALLING ON JAPAN TO JOIN THE SOVIET UNION IN EFFORTS TO CONCLUDE AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT OF TOTAL DISARMAMENT, KHRUSHCHEV ASSAILED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR CONCLUDING A SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THE MOST URGENT AND IMPORTANT PROBLEM AT THE PRESENT TIME IS THE TOTAL DISARMAMENT OF THE WHOLE WORLD AND IF THIS MATTER WAS SOLVED ANY OTHER PROBLEMS SUCH AS BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND THE PRODUCTIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE SETTLED.

VW1001AFD

A90

MOSCOW, NOV. 11 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER RODION Y. MALINOVSKY SAID IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED TODAY THAT WARS CAN BE AVOIDED.

"EVENTS IN RECENT YEARS HAVE CONFIRMED THE CORRECTNESS OF THE CONCLUSION DRAWN FOR THE FIRST TIME BY THE 20TH CONGRESS (IN 1956) OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION THAT IT IS NOWADAYS POSSIBLE TO PREVENT WARS," MALINOVSKY WROTE IN THE NEWSPAPER RED STAR.



THE THEME WAS NOT ELABORATED.  
THE ARTICLE DESCRIBED HOW THE ADVENT OF ROCKET AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAD NECESSITATED REORGANIZATION OF SOVIET MILITARY FORCES.  
"THE THEORY OF MILITARY ART HAS BEEN REVISED, STATUTES AND INSTRUCTIONS REDRAFTED, AND A CONSIDERABLE SECTION OF THE PERSONNEL OF SOVIET ARMED FORCES, IN PARTICULAR OFFICERS AND GENERALS HAVE BEEN RE-TRAINED," MALINOVSKY WROTE. "THIS WORK HAS, ON THE WHOLE, NOW BEEN COMPLETED."

UM739AFS

A30WX

(330) PRECEDE NEW YORK BOMBERS (A72)  
WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)--THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BOMBERS ARE FLYING OVER THE ATLANTIC AREA, AND ARE BEING REFUELED BY JET TANKERS IN THEIR LONG MISSIONS.  
A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN DID NOT SPECIFY THE AREA BEING COVERED, BUT SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT THE TANKERS ARE OPERATING FROM OVERSEAS BASES.

THIS APPEARED TO MEAN THAT THE TANKERS MAY BE BASED IN SUCH PLACES AS SPAIN AND BRITAIN, AS WELL AS IN LABRADOR AND OTHER WESTERN HEMISPHERE LOCATIONS.

THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED TODAY THAT SAC HAS EXTENDED ITS AIR ALERT TESTS INTO THE POLAR REGIONS AND ACROSS THE ATLANTIC--BEYOND THE USUAL ROUTES FOR STRATEGIC AIRCRAFT BASED IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE PENTAGON SPOKESMAN, ASKED ABOUT THE USE OF JET TANKERS FROM OVERSEAS BASES, SAID:

"SAC IS CONSTANTLY ENGAGED IN OPERATIONAL EXERCISES AT OVERSEAS AREAS. SUCH OPERATIONS INCREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SAC FORCE. THE OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENT OF JET TANKERS ON A REFLEX BASIS IS PART OF THESE OPERATIONS."

THE REFLEX SYSTEM IS A TYPE OF SAC OPERATION MEANT TO TRAIN THE RETALIATORY STRIKE FORCE FOR QUICK RESPONSE TO AN ATTACK.

OPERATION "CHROME DOME"--NOW UNDER WAY--IS ONE OF A SERIES OF TRAINING EXERCISES IN THE PROGRAM FOR KEEPING SOME LONG-RANGE BOMBERS IN THE AIR AT ALL TIMES.

MANY STRATEGIC BOMBERS CARRY NUCLEAR BOMBS EVEN IN WHAT THE AIR FORCE PREFERS TO CALL TRAINING MISSIONS.

TRAINING DEPLOYMENT OF B52 AND B47 JET BOMBERS TO EUROPE HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SEVERAL YEARS. BUT UNDER THE AIR ALERT POLICY, SOME BOMBERS APPARENTLY ARE FLYING ACROSS THE ATLANTIC WITH REFUELING ALOFT, REMAINING FOR A TIME IN THE AREA, THEN HEADING BACK TO HOME BASES IN THE UNITED STATES.

SAC BOMBERS FLY LONG MISSIONS, OF THOUSANDS OF MILES, IN THEIR REFLEX OPERATIONS. THE MISSIONS TAKE THEM NOT ONLY OVER OCEAN AREAS BUT UP INTO THE U. S. "SPHERE OF INTEREST" IN THE ARCTIC REGIONS, INTO THE AREA BETWEEN THE NORTH POLE AND THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY BOMBERS AND TANKERS ARE INVOLVED IN THE PRESENT "EXERCISE CHROME DOME."

(NO PICKUP)

CZ/CR253PES

A92

WITH WASHINGTON BOMBERS (A30WX)  
MADRID, SPAIN, NOV. 11 (AP)--OFFICIALS SAID TODAY U. S. AIR FORCE JET TANKER PLANES ARE FLYING FROM SAPIN TO REFUEL STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BOMBERS ON TRAINING MISSIONS OVER THE ATLANTIC.

THE OFFICIALS SAID KC135 JETS OPERATE FROM THE SPANISH-AMERICAN AIR BASE OF TORREJON, NEAR MADRID.

(A PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID BOMBERS WERE BEING REFUELED BY JET TANKERS BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE OVERSEAS BASES FROM WHICH THE TANKERS OPERATED.)  
JE706PES

A1300a (400)

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER  
CHICAGO, NOV. 11 (AP)--RED CHINA COULD BE BUILDING A "DOOMESDAY MACHINE" TO DETER LEADING POWERS FROM INTERFERING WITH HER FUTURE PLANS, A PHYSICIST SAID TODAY.

W. H. CLARK, PHYSICIST AT THE UTAH RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CO., SAID THE MINIMUM THERMONUCLEAR REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MACHINE ARE 10,000 TONS OF HEAVY WATER, A DOZEN NUCLEAR DETONATORS AND ACCESSORIES.

ALL OR PARTS OF THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES, HE SAID, COULD BE PLACED IN SUBMERSIBLE BARGES TOWED UNDER WATER BY SUBMARINE TO THE GENERAL VICINITY OF AN ENEMY, ANCHORED AND EVENTUALLY EXPLODED BY TIME FUSE OR CODE SIGNAL.

A DOOMESDAY MACHINE HAS BEEN DEFINED BY SCIENTISTS OF THE RAND CORPORATION, A RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, AS "A RELIABLE AND SECURELY PROTECTED DEVICE THAT IS CAPABLE OF DESTROYING ALMOST ALL HUMAN LIFE AND THAT WOULD BE AUTOMATICALLY TRIGGERED IF AN ENEMY COMMITTED ANY ONE OF A DESIGNATED CLASS OF VIOLATIONS."

CLARK, WHO BASED HIS VIEWS ON THEORETICAL ESTIMATES AND SCRAPS OF OFFICIAL INFORMATION PUBLISHED ON H-BOMBS, SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS:

"ANY COUNTRY WHICH CAN BUILD A NUCLEAR DETONATOR CAN PRODUCE A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF HEAVY WATER--10,000 TONS--WITH THE ADDITIONAL EFFORT OF THAT USED TO GET INTO THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS BUSINESS IN THE FIRST PLACE."

HE SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD COST LESS THAN \$5 BILLION AND, BASED ON UNITED STATES AND RUSSIAN EXPERIENCE, TAKE ABOUT 10 YARDS TO COMPLETE.

"THE CHINESE ARE SECRETIVE ABOUT THEIR NUCLEAR OPERATIONS," HE SAID. "WE DO NOT KNOW WHEN OR IF THEY HAVE STARTED, AND THE PROGRAM MAY BE FINISHED ANY DAY FROM NOW."

CLARK SAID A NUCLEAR MINE CONTAINING ONLY 1,000 POUNDS OF HEAVY WATER IS THEORETICALLY CAPABLE OF PRODUCING A WAVE 100 FEET HIGH, 200 WATER MILES AWAY FROM THE EXPLOSION SITE.

THESE WAVES, HE WENT ON, COULD BE MUCH HIGHER OR LOWER WHEN THEY REACH THE COASTLINE, DEPENDING ON ITS CONFIGURATION.

HE SAID THE HEAVY WATER BOMB WOULD RELEASE ABOUT 20 TONS OF NEUTRONS CAPABLE OF HEAVILY CONTAMINATING 200,000 SQUARE MILES.

IF THE BOMB OR MINE WERE GIVEN A SODIUM COVER OR BLANKET, HE SAID, THE RADIATION WOULD DIE OFF RAPIDLY IN HOURS, BEFORE THE WINDS COULD CARRY THE FALLOUT TO ANOTHER CONTINENT. RADIOACTIVE SODIUM-24 LOSES HALF ITS ACTIVITY IN 15 HOURS.

CLARK SAID HEAVY WATER--A SUBSTANCE USED BY THE TON IN MANY NUCLEAR REACTORS--CAN BE DETONATED IF ITS TEMPERATURE IS RAISED TO A THOUSAND TIMES THE DETONATION TEMPERATURE OF A CHEMICAL EXPLOSIVE. THE NUCLEAR REACTION, HE ADDED, RELEASES 20 MILLIN TIMES THE ENERGY OF A CHEMICAL REACTION.

"SUCH DEVICES WOULD BE VERY USEFUL TO SEVERAL SECOND-CLASS POWERS AS A MEANS OF DETERRING GREAT POWER INTERFERENCE, AND THE SELF-RESTRAINT OF THESE MINOR STATES IS DOUBTFUL," HE COMMENTED.  
WZ901PCS NM

A139WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SATURDAY, NOV. 11--NOTE DATE

(450) ATOMIC THEFT--ANDERSON

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)--AN ASSERTION BY SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON, D-N.M., THAT RUSSIAN AGENTS STOLE ATOMIC SECRETS SUPPLIED TO THE BRITISH APPEARED TODAY IN TESTIMONY RELEASED BY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE.

ANDERSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE, SAID THIS GROUP OPPOSED TRANSFER OF PLANS FOR ATOMIC SUBMARINES TO THE BRITISH "BECAUSE WE WERE AFRAID THAT THEIR SECURITY WAS NOT AS GOOD AS OURS" AND THE PLANS MIGHT FALL IN THE HANDS OF THE RUSSIANS.



30.24-2235

"THAT, I ASSUME, HAS HAPPENED," ANDERSON CONTINUED, "BECAUSE THERE HAS BEEN A THEFT OF PLANS, AND PEOPLE KNOW THAT THE ONLY PERSONS INTERESTED IN STEALING THEM MIGHT BE THE RUSSIANS."  
ANDERSON'S STATEMENTS WERE MADE JUNE 2 AT A CLOSED-DOOR HEARING BY THE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON PATENTS AT WHICH VICE ADM. H. G. RICKOVER, FATHER OF THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE, WAS THE KEY WITNESS.  
IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES OF A REPORTER, ANDERSON, NOW IN NEW MEXICO, SENT WORD THROUGH OFFICE AIDES THAT HIS JUNE STATEMENT WAS BASED ON PRESS REPORTS.

DURING THE HEARINGS ANDERSON LAUDED RICKOVER FOR PRESSING FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS.  
"WE DO KNOW THAT IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR-PROPELLED SUBMARINES WE ARE SUBSTANTIALLY AHEAD OF THEM (THE RUSSIANS)," ANDERSON SAID.  
"WE WOULD HAVE STAYED AHEAD THERE, I THINK, IF WE HADN'T MADE AN EXCHANGE OF PLANS WITH THE BRITISH IN EXCHANGE FOR CERTAIN INFORMATION THEY SUPPLIED US."

ANDERSON THEN TOLD HOW THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC "COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY ASKED THE PEOPLE IN CHARGE NOT TO MAKE THE TRANSFER OF PLANS TO THE BRITISH."

THIS RECALLED THE BITTER FEUD BETWEEN LEWIS STRAUSS, THEN CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND ANDERSON AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC GROUP.

IT LATER WAS CITED IN SENATE REJECTION OF STRAUSS AS FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S SECRETARY OF COMMERCE BY A 49-46 VOTE IN JUNE 1959.

ANDERSON AND OTHER STRAUSS CRITICS CONTENDED THAT THE BRITISH ATOMIC EXCHANGE WAS ARRANGED WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE AND BEFORE A REQUIRED AMENDMENT OF THE BASIC ATOMIC ACT. DATE OF THE TRANSFER OF INFORMATION WAS NOT BROUGHT OUT IN THE TESTIMONY.

ON MARCH 22 OF THIS YEAR FIVE PERSONS WERE CONVICTED AND GIVEN PRISON TERMS IN LONDON FOR AIDING A SOVIET SPY RING.

THEY INCLUDED GORDON ARNOLD LONSDALE, IDENTIFIED AS A RUSSIAN; PETER JOHN KROGER AND HIS WIFE HELEN, IDENTIFIED AS U.S. CITIZENS WHO ALSO WERE KNOWN AS MORRIS AND LORNA COHEN; HENRY S. HOUGHTON, A BRITISH ADMIRALTY CLERK; AND ETHEL ELIZABETH GEE, LISTED AS HOUGHTON'S SWEETHEART.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE FIVE WERE CHARGED WITH PASSING TO RUSSIAN SPIES DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH THE BRITISH NUCLEAR SUBMARINE BASED ON U.S. BLUEPRINTS.

NAVY AND NUCLEAR EXPERTS IN RECENT YEARS HAVE TOLD CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IT MUST BE ASSUMED THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO APPLY NUCLEAR POWER TO THEIR SUBMARINES. THE SOVIETS HAVE DEVELOPED AND DISPLAYED A NUCLEAR-POWERED ICEBREAKER VESSEL.

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY, NOV. 11--NOTE DATE--SENT NOV. 10

CZ1133PES

A91

WITH ATOMIC THEFT-ANDERSON (MOVED IN ADVANCE LAST NIGHT AS A139WX) LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY DECLINED COMMENT TONIGHT ON CHARGES THAT RUSSIAN AGENTS STOLE PLANS FOR ATOMIC SUBMARINES THAT WERE SUPPLIED TO BRITAIN BY THE UNITED STATES.  
THE CHARGES, MADE BY SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON, D-NM., WERE IN CENSORED TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC IN WASHINGTON BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON PATENTS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE ARE IN NO POSITION EITHER TO CONFIRM OR DENY THIS REPORT."

JE705PES

A114LA

BY WARREN LERUDE

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 11 (AP)-TROY HAUGHTON, CALIFORNIA EXECUTIVE OF A NATIONWIDE GUERRILLA WARFARE AND SURVIVAL ORGANIZATION CALLED THE MINUTEMEN, SAID TODAY HE IS RESIGNING AND ORDERING ALL UNITS IN CALIFORNIA TO DISBAND.

HAUGHTON, 29, WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY AND BOOKED ON SUSPICION OF FAILING TO REGISTER AS A SEX OFFENDER. HAUGHTON, ALSO KNOWN AS DON ALDERMAN, WAS CONVICTED OF INDECENT EXPOSURE IN LOS ANGELES IN 1957.

HE SAID HE DECIDED ON HIS OWN TO RESIGN. BUT NATIONAL MINUTEMEN LEADER ROBERT DEPUUGH (CAPS D, P) SAID IN LOS ANGELES THAT HE ASKED FOR THE RESIGNATION ALTHOUGH IT APPEARED HAUGHTON'S CONVICTION "RESULTED FROM AN ACCIDENTAL EXPOSURE."

DEPUUGH, PRESIDENT OF A PHARMACEUTICAL FIRM IN NORBORNE, MO., SAID HE ALSO ASKED HAUGHTON TO TURN OVER HIS RECORDS "SO THAT MEMBERS IN THIS AREA CAN BE CAREFULLY SCREENED TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT NONE OF THEM HAVE A CRIMINAL BACKGROUND WHICH MIGHT BE USED TO . . . DISCREDIT THE ORGANIZATION."

IT WAS LATER THAT HAUGHTON ANNOUNCED HE WAS ORDERING CALIFORNIA UNITS DISBANDED. DEPUUGH COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THIS.

HAUGHTON'S WIFE BETTY SAID SHE THINKS HER HUSBAND "IS BEING PERSECUTED BY COMMUNIST AGENTS."

THE MINUTEMEN WERE ORGANIZED ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO AND DEPUUGH SAYS THE ORGANIZATION HAS ABOUT 25,000 ARMED MEMBERS WHO WILL BE PREPARED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AND OTHERS IN EVENT THE UNITED STATES IS ATTACKED. HE SAID MEMBERS ARE RECEIVING IDEOLOGICAL, SURVIVAL AND GUERRILLA WARFARE TRAINING.

MRS. HAUGHTON TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS: "FIVE YEARS AGO MY HUSBAND WAS SUNTANNING IN A SECLUDED AREA IN THE MOUNTAINS NEAR LOS ANGELES WHEN HE WAS OBSERVED BY ACCIDENT BY TWO HORSEBACK RIDERS. THIS COMPARATIVELY INNOCENT ACTION RESULTED IN HIS BEING CHARGED WITH INDECENT EXPOSURE ABOUT TWO MONTHS LATER."

"BECAUSE HE THOUGHT THIS WAS A MINOR VIOLATION HE WAS TALKED INTO PLEADING GUILTY WITHOUT BENEFIT OF COUNSEL."

MRS. HAUGHTON SAID "MANY REPORTS WHICH THE NEWS MEDIA HAVE MADE OF THIS MATTER HAVE BEEN WORDED TO SUGGEST MY HUSBAND IS A HOMOSEXUAL OR SOMETHING LIKE THAT. I KNOW THAT THIS IS NOT TRUE AND I FEEL FROM THIS AND THREATENING PHONE CALLS WHICH I HAVE RECEIVED THAT HE IS REALLY BEING PERSECUTED BY COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS."

"WE HAVE LIVED IN SAN DIEGO FOR THREE YEARS AND THAT THEY HAVE WAITED UNTIL THIS TIME TO ARREST HIM FOR CHANGE OF ADDRESS CERTAINLY SEEMS UNUSUAL."

MRS. HAUGHTON SAID THEY HAVE A 5-YEAR-OLD CHILD AND SHE IS EXPECTING ANOTHER.

B12CX 9

CHICAGO, NOV. 11 (AP)-NORMAN THOMAS, AMERICA'S VETERAN MR. SOCIALIST, SAID TODAY THAT "LIBERTY CANNOT BE PRESERVED IN A FALLOUT SHELTER."

THOMAS, 77, TOLD A RALLY AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 200 THAT A RISING CONCERN ABOUT SHELTERS IN THE UNITED STATES IS A FORM OF HYSTERIA WITH AGGRESSIVE IMPLICATIONS.

"IF WE GET A LOT OF FALLOUT SHELTERS, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL THINK WE CAN TELL THE RUSSIANS TO GO TO HELL," THOMAS SAID. "THAT WILL MAKE WAR INEVITABLE."

HE SPOKE TO SOME 200 PERSONS AT ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY AT A RALLY ORGANIZED BY A GROUP USING THE SLOGAN, "TURN TOWARD PEACE."  
"EVEN IF WE SURVIVE A NUCLEAR WAR," THOMAS SAID, "WE WILL HAVE



TO LIVE UNDER THE WORST FORM OF DICTATORSHIP AFTERWARDS. IF AMERICA AND RUSSIA DESTROY EACH OTHER, RED CHINA WILL FILL THE POWER VACUUM." THOMAS, WHO RAN SIX TIMES AS THE SOCIALIST PARTY CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, PRAISED FORMER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR RESISTING PRESSURES OF WHAT HE TERMED "THE TOO POWERFUL PENTAGON," AND CRITICIZED PRESIDENT KENNEDY FOR "GOING OVERBOARD ON MILITARY SPENDING."

HE SAID HE HOPED THAT KENNEDY LEARNED A LESSON FROM THE ABORTIVE INVASION OF CUBA, AND ADDED, "MR. EISENHOWER NEVER DID ANYTHING AS BAD AS THAT."

P1221PCS NM

A101 (350)  
SECOND NIGHT LEAD DESTALINIZATION A43

BY STANLEY JOHNSON  
MOSCOW, NOV. 11 (AP)-EX-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND TWO STALINIST COMRADES DEFEATED IN A 1957 POWER STRUGGLE WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT ARE APPEALING THE DECISION, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT. THE INFORMANTS SAID LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY CELLS OUSTED MOLOTOV, FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND EX-DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

THEY SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN LINE WITH A RESOLUTION BY THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS LAST MONTH CALLING FOR THE EXPULSION OF THE TRIO AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED ANTIPARTY GROUP IDENTIFIED WITH STALINISM.

MOLOTOV, FOREIGN MINISTER UNDER STALIN, WAS EN ROUTE HERE BY TRAIN FROM VIENNA--WHERE HE HAS HELD A MINOR SOVIET POST--TO FACE HIS ACCUSERS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE SUNDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV, COMFORTABLY IN POWER AT THE TOP OF THE SOVIET HIERARCHY, MAY PERMIT THE THREE TO CARRY THROUGH THEIR APPEAL AS A SORT OF DEMOCRATIC WINDOW DRESSING BUT THE EXPULSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO STAND, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

IN THE PARTY SETUP, EXPULSION OF A MEMBER IS CARRIED OUT BY A LOCAL COMMUNIST CELL OR PARTY CONTROL COMMISSION.

OUSTERS ARE SUBJECT TO FINAL REVIEW BY THE PARTY'S TOP CONTROL COMMISSION, WHICH IS HEADED BY NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDUM. SHVERNIK, LIKE MOLOTOV, IS AN OLD BOLSHEVIK.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE 71-YEAR-OLD MOLOTOV IS EXPECTED TO TAKE HIS APPEAL TO THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE ALREADY HAS WRITTEN LETTERS TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS SETTING FORTH HIS POINT OF VIEW AND DENOUNCING KHRUSHCHEV AS A REVISIONIST AND ANTI-MARXIST.

MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, PREMIER AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN 1954, AND KAGANOVICH, A BROTHER-IN-LAW OF STALIN, LOST THEIR HIGH POSTS IN 1957 ON GROUNDS THEY WERE ANTIPARTY CONSPIRATORS SEEKING TO OVERTHROW KHRUSHCHEV.

SPEAKERS AT THE RECENT COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS CONNECTED THEM WITH THE STALINIST PERSONALITY CULT AND THE REPRESSIVE METHODS ACCOMPANYING IT. THE EXPULSION DEMAND BY THE CONGRESS WAS A SIDELIGHT TO PARTY BLACKLISTING OF THE MEMORY OF STALIN.

ALSO DENOUNCED WAS FORMER PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, BUT HE WAS PUBLICLY FORGIVEN BY KHRUSHCHEV FOR HIS PART IN THE 1957 PARTY STRUGGLE.

MOLOTOV LEFT VIENNA FRIDAY NIGHT VIRTUALLY UNNOTICED. HE HAD LIVED IN THE CITY MORE THAN A YEAR AS SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA), THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE ORGANIZATION.

WHETHER MOLOTOV WILL BE BROUGHT FACE TO FACE WITH KHRUSHCHEV COULD ONLY BE SURMISED. THEY LAST MET IN VIENNA DURING THE PRESIDENT KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV CONFERENCE LAST JUNE.

AT THAT TIME, MOLOTOV WENT TO THE VIENNA RAILROAD STATION TO MEET KHRUSHCHEV, BUT HE WAS SO DOWNGRADED THAT HE WAS PLACED AMONG

THE JUNIOR EMBASSY CLERKS TO AWAIT A BRIEF HANDSHAKE WITH THE PREMIER.

THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD FROM MALENKOV OR KAGANOVICH.

AFTER LOSING OUT TO KHRUSHCHEV, MALENKOV WAS EXILED TO OPERATE AN ELECTRIC PLANT IN THE FAR REACHES OF SIBERIA. AT LAST REPORT HE WAS STILL SOMEWHERE IN THE EAST.

KAGANOVICH HAS BEEN LIVING IN RETIREMENT ON A PENSION IN MOSCOW.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID THE MERE FACT THAT MOLOTOV DARES TO RETURN FROM VIENNA APPARENTLY MEANS THE LOCAL SITUATION IS FLUID ENOUGH TO PERMIT A BATTLE OVER THE EXPULSION DECISION.

AS MOLOTOV'S TRAIN ROLLED ACROSS THE EASTERN EUROPEAN PLAIN FROM WARSAW, THE CAMPAIGN TO ERASE THE MEMORY OF STALIN PUSHED AHEAD.

THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID STALINABAD, CAPITAL OF THE TADZHIK SOVIET REPUBLIC, HAD BEEN GIVEN THE NAME IT BORE UP UNTIL 1929--DYUSHAMBE.

ONLY SATURDAY, THE NAME OF STALINGRAD, FAMED AS THE SCENE OF ONE OF THE DECISIVE BATTLES OF WORLD WAR II, WAS CHANGED TO VOLGOGRAD.

BOTH THE NAME AND THE BODY OF STALIN WERE REMOVED EARLIER FROM THE GRANITE TOMB IN RED SQUARE.

STALINGRAD BEGAN ITS DESTALINIZATION BY TEARING DOWN A STATUE OF STALIN DURING THE NIGHT. EVEN THE SITE WAS SMOOTHED OVER WITH NEW CONCRETE TO LEAVE AS LITTLE TRACE AS POSSIBLE.

STILL UNCERTAIN WAS THE FATE OF THE GIGANTIC STATUE OF STALIN AT THE VOLGA JUNCTION OF THE VOLGA-DON CANAL. KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF IN 1956 DENOUNCED THE STATUE, DECLARING IT WAS BUILT AT GREAT EXPENSE WHILE SURVIVORS OF THE FURIOUS BATTLE OF STALINGRAD STILL WERE LIVING IN CAVES.

SO VIGOROUS IS THE DRIVE TO WIPE OUT THE NAME OF STALIN FROM THE FACE OF RUSSIA, THAT EVEN THE NAMES OF STREETS AND COOPERATIVE FARMS ARE BEING CHANGED.

JUST WHY SUCH A DRIVE IS CONDUCTED IS HARD TO UNDERSTAND. STALIN CONTROLLED THE DESTINIES OF THIS COUNTRY FOR OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY. HE BECAME ONE OF THE MOST BRUTAL DICTATORS IN RUSSIAN HISTORY. BUT FOR A LONG TIME HE WAS THE COUNTRY'S HERO.

CLEARLY HE AS A FOLLOWING IN RUSSIA EITHER ACTIVE OR SENTIMENTAL, WHICH THE NEW DESTALINIZATION PROGRAM IS INTENDED TO WIPE OUT IN A MANNER TO MAKE THE NAME ITSELF UNSAVORY.

THERE WERE 80 TOWNS AND CITIES IN RUSSIA USING THE NAME OF STALIN IN SOME FORM, INCLUDING THE BIG INDUSTRIAL CITY OF STALINO. THAT CITY OF NEARLY A MILLION POPULATION NOW IS CALLED DONETSK.

BUT NONE HAD THE PLACE IN MODERN RUSSIAN HISTORY OCCUPIED BY STALINGRAD. THAT CITY FIRST CAME TO PROMINENCE WHEN STALIN DIRECTED ITS DEFENSE AGAINST THE BESIEGING WHITE ARMIES IN CIVIL WAR DAYS. CALLED TSARITSYN, IT BECAME STALINGRAD IN 1925.

PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, ANNOUNCED THE NEW NAME FOR STALINGRAD BUT IT DID NOT MENTION HOW THE CITY'S INHABITANTS AND SCORES OF THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS FOUGHT OFF A BITTER SIEGE IN THE WINTER OF 1942-43 THAT FINALLY LED TO CAPITULATION OF AN ENTIRE GERMAN ARMY.

B452PES

WITH MOSCOW DESTALINIZATION A43

ROME, NOV. 11 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY--LARGEST IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD--APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN KNOCKED OFF BALANCE BY MOSCOW'S NEW ANTI-STALIN DRIVE.

IN A REPORT TO HIS CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI ADMITTED THAT THE NEW DENUNCIATION OF STALIN MAY HAVE CREATED "EMOTION AND PERPLEXITY." HE SAID HE HIMSELF WAS PERPLEXED AT THE DECISION TO CHANGE THE NAME OF STALINGRAD.

THE ITALIAN PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE WOUND UP A TWO-DAY MEETING AT WHICH TOGLIATTI REPORTED ON THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS IN MOSCOW WHICH



HE ATTENDED.

WHEN THE COMMUNISTS EMERGED FROM THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSION, SEN. VELIO SPANO SAID THERE WAS SUBSTANTIAL UNITY OF VIEWS ON THE SOVIET CONGRESS BUT THAT "THERE REMAINED SOME RESISTANCE IN CERTAIN PARTS." A MEMBER OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, EDOARDO D'ONOFRIO WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN IF THERE HAD BEEN A "SPIRIT OF CRITICISM" AT THE MEETING. "WITHOUT A DOUBT," D'ONOFRIO REPLIED, "CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM. IN HIS REPORT, TOGLIATTI QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF CHANGING STALIN-GRAD'S NAME TO VOLGOGRAD BECAUSE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE KNOW STALINGRAD AS A TURNING POINT OF WORLD WAR 2. DESPITE THE CRITICISM, TOGLIATTI, SAID HE FULLY BACKED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND ADDED THAT ITALIAN COMMUNISTS MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SITUATION IN RUSSIA.

A16 (400)

#### AMS BUDGET

##### ALBANIA

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA FACES A GRAVE ECONOMIC CRISIS BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ALLIES WITHDREW ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID, FOREIGN OBSERVERS REPORTED TODAY. THEY SAID RED CHINA, ALBANIA'S IDEOLOGICAL ALLY, IS TRYING TO FILL THE ECONOMIC GAP.

FOREIGN CIRCLES HERE, WHO HAVE DIRECT CONTACTS WITH TIRANA, CAPITAL OF ALBANIA, REPORTED THAT ALBANIA WAS ESPECIALLY HARD HIT BY WITHDRAWAL OF CZECHOSLOVAK EXPERTS.

THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE EXODUS OF SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST EXPERTS STARTED THIS SUMMER, WHEN THE RUSSIANS EVACUATED THE SUBMARINE BASE OF SAZAN AT ALBANIA'S INSISTENCE.

THIS WAS AFTER MOSCOW HAD ACCUSED THE LITTLE ADRIATIC NATION OF VEERING FROM THE KREMLIN'S LINE AND ADHERING TO STALINISM.

SOVIET EXPERTS WERE FIRST TO LEAVE. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY ALL EXPERTS FROM OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. OF A GREAT NUMBER OF SOVIET CITIZENS IN ALBANIA, ONLY A HANDFUL OF EMBASSY OFFICIALS REMAIN.

CZECHOSLOVAK EXPERTS WERE ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION OF ALMOST ALL PROJECTS IN ALBANIA. THE MOST IMPORTANT WAS THE METALURGICAL COMBINE AT MILOT, NORTH OF TIRANA.

BESIDE THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BASED ON WARSAW PACT CLAUSES, BOUGHT BIG AMOUNTS OF CHROME AND ZINC ORES. NOW CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS CEASED TO BUY AND GREAT AMOUNTS OF THESE ORES CAN BE SEEN PILED AT THE PORT OF DURRES, ON THE COAST WEST OF TIRANA.

BECAUSE OF THAT ALBANIA CAME INTO DIFFICULTIES WITH FOREIGN CURRENCY RESERVE. IT WAS FORCED TO SELL OLIVE OIL ABROAD, CREATING A SHORTAGE OF THAT PRIME COMMODITY IN ALBANIA.

RED CHINA, WHICH SIDED WITH ALBANIA IN THE DISPUTE WITH THE KREMLIN, IS SENDING IN EXPERTS TO REPLACE THOSE WITHDRAWN BY THE SOVIET BLOC. SO FAR THE CHINESE HAVE TAKEN OVER THE METALURGICAL COMBINE PROJECT AT MILOT. HOWEVER, UP TO NOW ONLY ABOUT 100 CHINESE EXPERTS HAVE ARRIVED. THEY ARE STATIONED ONLY IN TIRANA AND MILOT.

"AT THE SAME TIME GOVERNMENT CIRCLES IN TIRANA DELIBERATELY LEAKED INFORMATION THAT RED CHINA PROMISED ABUNDANT CREDITS FOR FULFILLMENT OF ALBANIA'S THIRD 5-YEAR PLAN AND CREDITS FOR 25 INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS ABOVE THE PLAN.

RED CHINA ALSO PRESENTED ALBANIA WITH WHEAT BOUGHT IN FRANCE AFTER THE SOVIETS HALTED ALL WHEAT DELIVERIES.

THE SOVIET-ALBANIAN CONFLICT BECAME PUBLIC AT THE RECENT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ATTACKED ALBANIAN LEADERSHIP.

WW1245PES

30.24-2237

A40 (250)

MOSCOW, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA IN LENINGRAD TODAY PUBLISHED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE NEWS OF THE SENTENCING OF THREE ELDERLY JEWS ACCUSED OF GIVING DAMAGING INFORMATION TO A CAPITALIST EMBASSY.

THEIR TRIAL OCCURRED IN LENINGRAD IN MID-OCTOBER AND NEWS OF IT CAME OUT EARLIER THIS WEEK FROM INFORMED SOURCES.

THE PAPER SAID THE THREE, G.R. PECHERSKY, 60, E.S. DYNKIN, AND T.A. KAGANOV, BOTH OVER 70, WERE FOUND GUILTY OF "CRIMINAL CONTACT WITH THE EMBASSY OF ONE OF THE CAPITALIST STATES." IT ADDED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EMBASSY VISITED LENINGRAD TO CONTACT THE THREE LEADERS OF THE LOCAL JEWISH COMMUNITY.

PECHERSKY WAS SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS AND THE OTHER TWO TO SEVEN, BUT THE LATTER TWO APPARENTLY WILL SERVE ONLY FOUR YEARS BECAUSE OF THEIR AGE, ALTHOUGH THE LENINGRAD PAPER DID NOT MAKE THIS WHOLLY CLEAR.

THE EARLIER REPORT SAID STIFF SENTENCES WERE GIVEN THE THREE BECAUSE JUST BEFORE THE TRIAL A DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD AROUND THE SYNAGOGUE IN WHICH 12,000 YOUNG JEWS DANCED AND SANG.

THE SOVIET PRESS SEVERAL TIMES HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERS OF THE ISRAELI EMBASSY.

LAST JUNE YAKOV SHARRET, SON OF ISRAELI FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARRET, WAS ASKED TO LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION. HE WAS AN EMBASSY STAFF MEMBER AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OBJECTED TO HIS ALLEGED CONTACTS WITH JEWS IN THE VICINITY OF RIGA, ON THE BALTIC COAST SOUTH OF LENINGRAD. THE YOUNGER SHARRET SAID HIS EXPULSION WAS A "PRE-ARRANGED FRAMEUP."

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY HERE SAID IT KNEW OF NO CONNECTION BETWEEN SHARRET AND THE TRIAL OF THE THREE JEWS IN LENINGRAD.

B339PES

A19 (350)

#### AMS BUDGET

##### NIGHT LEAD FINNISH

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, NOV. 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER AHTI KARJALAINEN OF FINLAND, TODAY SPENT SEVERAL HOURS LEARNING WHAT DESIGNS, IF ANY, THE RUSSIANS HAVE ON FINNISH NEUTRALITY.

TWO HOURS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL BY TRAIN, KARJALAINEN SAT DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, WHO EXPLAINED WHAT THE KREMLIN MEANT WITH ITS NOTE OF OCT. 30.

NEITHER SIDE WOULD DISCLOSE WHAT GROMYKO SAID. A FINNISH SPOKESMAN WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE TALKS HAD BEEN CONSTRUCTIVE AND WOULD CONTINUE.

THE OCT. 30 NOTE REQUESTED A CONFERENCE ON MUTUAL SECURITY MEASURES AND GAVE WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT AS A REASON FOR INCREASED VIGILANCE.

THE NOTE SENT A DIPLOMATIC TREMOR THROUGH SCANDINAVIA BECAUSE SIMILAR NOTES HAD BEEN DISPATCHED TO LATVIA, LITHUANIA, ESTHONIA AND FINLAND BEFORE WORLD WAR II. SOON THEREAFTER, THE FIRST COUNTRIES WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE SOVIET UNION AND FINLAND WAS FORCED TO FIGHT FOR ITS INDEPENDENCE.

GROMYKO WAS SMILING AND JOVIAL WHEN HE MET KARJALAINEN AT THE RAIL ROAD STATION. KARJALAINEN RESPONDED WITH SMILES AND EASY BANTER ABOUT THE FIRST SNOW OF THE SEASON.

WHETHER THE EASY RELATIONSHIP PREVAILED AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE COULD NOT BE LEARNED. BUT THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THAT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY GROMYKO AFTER THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN A "WARM, FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."

THE CONFERENCE LASTED NEARLY AN HOUR AND A HALF AND THE LUNCHEON



FOR A SLIGHTLY LONGER PERIOD.

THE SECURITY CURTAIN AROUND THE TALKS WAS SO TIGHT THAT NOT EVEN FINNISH NEWSMEN COULD LEARN WHETHER THEIR FOREIGN MINISTER WILL SEE GROMYKO TOMORROW OR WHETHER GROMYKO WILL BE A GUEST AT A LUNCHEON IN THE FINNISH EMBASSY TOMORROW.

NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT TOMORROW KARJALAINEN WILL VISIT THE SOVIET ART EXHIBIT NEAR THE KREMLIN AND THEN WILL GO TO SEE THE NEW AUDITORIUM INSIDE THE KREMLIN WALLS. IN THE EVENING HE WILL ATTEND A PERFORMANCE OF LA TRAVIATA AT THE BOLSHOI THEATRE.

THERE WAS STILL NO INFORMATION AS TO HOW LONG HE WILL STAY IN MOSCOW. FINNISH OFFICIALS HAVE SAID HE HOPES TO MAKE THE VISIT AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE, PERHAPS TWO OR THREE DAYS. THEY HAVE EMPHASIZED HE HAS COME HERE TO LEARN SOVIET INTENTIONS, NOT TO OPEN FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS.

WW125APES

B20 Q (240)

HANKO, FINLAND, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE PREMIERS OF DENMARK, FINLAND, ICELAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN MET IN THIS SUMMER RESORT CITY TODAY TO DISCUSS CLOSER ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

AGREEMENT WAS REPORTED ON ALL MATTERS OF PRINCIPLE. THEY ARE STUDYING A CONVENTION TO LINK THE NORDIC COUNTRIES CLOSER TOGETHER ECONOMICALLY, CULTURALLY AND LEGALLY, AND TO CONTINUE COOPERATION WHICH HAS ALREADY BEGUN IN THESE FIELDS.

THE CONVENTION DOES NOT DEAL WITH MILITARY OR POLITICAL MATTERS. "THE FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSE IS TO SECURE THAT THERE ARE NO SETBACKS IN ANY FIELD OF NORDIC COOPERATION ALREADY EMBARKED UPON," SAID PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER OF SWEDEN.

ERLANDER SAID THE RECENT SOVIET NOTE TO FINLAND, ASKING FOR MUTUAL CONSULTATIONS ON JOINT DEFENSE MEASURES, HAD NO BEARING ON THE PROGRESS OF THE NORDIC CONFERENCE.

THE SWEDISH PREMIER POINTED OUT THE CONFERENCE WAS PLANNED LONG BEFORE THE DELIVERY OF THE OCT. 30 SOVIET NOTE WHICH ALARMED SCANDINAVIA.

IN HIS OPENING SPEECH, PREMIER MARTTI NIETTUNEN OF FINLAND SAID: "THE SEASON IS TOO STORMY TO ALLOW US TO ENJOY, TO ANY HIGHER DEGREE, THE FACILITIES OF THIS SUMMER RESORT."

OUTSIDE THEIR HOTEL, A GALE WAS BLOWING ACROSS THE DEEP-GREEN WATERS OF THE BALTIC.

NIETTUNEN SAID THE POLITICAL CLIMATE HAS SOME SIMILARITIES WITH THE WEATHER OUTSIDE, BUT MADE NO MENTION OF THE SOVIET NOTE.

THE NOTE IS NOT ON THE AGENDA, BUT WILL MOST LIKELY BE A TOPIC OF CONVERSATION WHEN THE PREMIERS HOLD INFORMAL TALKS.

XXXXX (3RD LINE & 5TH GRAF READ IT XX THE NORDIC CONFERENCE.)  
QR21APES

A19WX

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY  
(550) AMS BUDGET

TITO

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE PUBLISHED TONIGHT A CHARGE THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO IS USING U.S. FOREIGN AID TO FINANCE AN ANTI-WESTERN CAMPAIGN AMONG NEUTRAL NATIONS.

"IF THE PAST IS ANY INDICATION," SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND, D-MISS., THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID, "WE HAVE NO ASSURANCE THAT THE 130 SABRE JET AIRPLANES SOLD BY THE UNITED STATES TO YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT BE PASSED ON TO SOME NON-ALIGNED NATION TO THE ADVANTAGE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

"MUCH OF THE MONEY AND MATERIALS WE GIVE TITO," EASTLAND CONTINUED, "WINDS UP IN SO-CALLED 'NEUTRAL' COUNTRIES. HE IS DOING HIS PART IN A WORLDWIDE RED CAMPAIGN TOWARD THESE COUNTRIES, AND RECENT EVENTS AT

THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE SHOW HOW THAT CAMPAIGN HAS PAID OFF FOR THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

EASTLAND'S STATEMENT ACCOMPANIED RELEASE OF A 387-PAGE STUDY PREPARED FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE BY DR. CHARLES ZALAR, IDENTIFIED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS A YUGOSLAV DIPLOMAT NOW ASSOCIATED WITH THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

ZALAR REJECTS THE THEORY THAT YUGOSLAVIA CAN BE WON TO THE WEST, ASSERTING THAT IN CASE OF WAR, IT IS ONLY REASONABLE TO EXPECT TITO WOULD FIGHT ON THE SIDE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

"TITO IS A PRISONER OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY AND HAS NO CHANCE OF ESCAPING FROM IT," THE AUTHOR OF THE STUDY SAYS. "HE KNOWS THAT HIS COMMUNISM CAN NEVER SURVIVE IF WORLD COMMUNISM IS BROUGHT TO AN END."

"TITO IS ALSO A PRISONER OF THE PARTY APPARATUS. HE NEEDS COMMUNIST CADRES, POLITICAL COMMISSARS AND SECRET POLICE; HE NEEDS THE PARTY MACHINERY WITHOUT WHICH HE CAN NOT RULE."

SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., THE SUBCOMMITTEE VICE CHAIRMAN, DESCRIBED THE STUDY AS OF GREAT VALUE BECAUSE OF ITS "SOLID FACTUAL QUALITY."

"HERE ARE THE FACTS ABOUT YUGOSLAV COMMUNISM," DODD SAID IN A FOREWORD TO THE STUDY. DODD ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT ZALAR'S EVALUATIONS ARE HIS OWN AND THAT PUBLICATION OF THE STUDY "DOES NOT IMPLY SUBCOMMITTEE APPROVAL OF THESE EVALUATIONS."

THE STUDY SAYS THAT AS OF SEPTEMBER 1961 THE UNITED STATES HAD, SINCE 1950, PROVIDED \$1.5 BILLION IN ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA PLUS ABOUT \$1 BILLION IN MILITARY AID SINCE 1949.

"UNRRA'S AID TO YUGOSLAVIA TOTALED \$435 MILLION," THE AUTHOR CONTINUES. "ABOUT HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN GIFTS FROM NON-GOVERNMENTAL, CARE, AND OTHER CHARITY ORGANIZATIONS, AND IN LOANS FROM INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS SHOULD BE ADDED."

WHILE RECEIVING MOST OF HIS AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, ZALAR CONTENDS, TITO HAS BEEN TRAVELLING THROUGH THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES DISTRIBUTING GRANTS AND CREDITS.

ZALAR LISTED CREDITS WITHIN A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR OF \$40 MILLION TO INDIA, \$15.4 MILLION TO CEYLON, \$10 MILLION TO INDONESIA, \$10 MILLION TO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC; \$5.5 TO SUDAN, \$10 MILLION TO ETHIOPIA, \$5 MILLION TO MOROCCO, AND A 5-YEAR CREDIT TO GHANA FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A SUGAR REFINERY, A DISTILLERY AND OTHER PROJECTS, PLUS AN ADDITIONAL \$15 MILLION TO INDONESIA.

"WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF SUCH AVOWED MARXIST DICTATORS AS SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, NKRUMAH OF GHANA, KEITA OF MALI, AND OTHERS, TITO ORGANIZED THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE AS A COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S FRONT OF NEUTRALIST NATIONS, THROUGH WHICH HE IS TRYING TO 'DIRECT' THE NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES TOWARD COMMUNISM," ZALAR SAYS.

HE ASKED:

"WILL THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE SERVE AS AN EYE-OPENER FOR THE WEST TO THE EFFECT THAT IT WILL RE-EXAMINE ITS POLICIES TOWARD THOSE 'UNCOMMITTED' NATIONS WHOSE 'NEUTRALITY' CONSISTS OF HAVING 'AN OPEN PALM TO THE WEST AND AN OPEN MIND TO THE EAST?'"

JC/JA201PES

A90WX

(200) ADVANCE FOR 9 P.M. EST TODAY

FREEMAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE ORVILLE L. FREEMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT THE U.S. FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM IS PROVIDING "AN INCREASINGLY EFFECTIVE BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNISM" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"THE AMERICAN FARMER AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC CAN BE PROUD OF THE CONTRIBUTION WHICH AMERICAN AGRICULTURE IS MAKING AS A FORCE FOR BETTERING THE CONDITIONS OF PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," FREEMAN SAID. HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT MARKING HIS RETURN:

"THROUGH THE FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM, THE AMERICAN FARMER HAS FED HUNGRY PEOPLE IN MANY LANDS AND HE HAS CONTRIBUTED TO STABILIZING THE ECONOMIES OF OTHER NATIONS IN PERIODS WHEN FOOD SHORTAGES COULD LEAD



30.24-2239

TO SERIOUS AND DAMAGING PRICE FLUCTUATIONS.  
FREEMAN AND A TEAM OF AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS FROM THE DEPARTMENT MET WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND AGRICULTURAL OFFICIALS IN EIGHT COUNTRIES. FREEMAN SAID THAT "EVERYWHERE THE GROUP WENT, INCLUDING THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH PRACTICE POLICIES OF NEUTRALISM, WE FOUND A GREAT SENSE OF APPRECIATION FOR WHAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE AMERICAN FARMER HAS DONE THROUGH THE PROGRAMS OF SHARING FOOD ABUNDANCE TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARDS INCREASING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."  
FREEMAN ADDED: "WE HAVE TRIED TO MAKE CLEAR DURING THIS TRIP THAT THE FOOD COMMODITIES AND THE TECHNICAL AID REPRESENTS A SACRIFICE WHICH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN WILLING TO MAKE AS AN INVESTMENT IN THE PEOPLES OF THE NATIONS WE ARE SEEKING TO HELP."  
JK701PES NM SPOT

A174WX (ADV)  
(850)

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY NOV. 12 -- NOTE DATE  
WALKER-MILITARY ROWS  
BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-MILITARY HISTORIANS BELIEVE ARMY MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER IS THE ONLY HIGH OFFICER IN RECENT TIMES WHO BECAME ANGRY ENOUGH TO QUIT HIS COMMISSION BY RESIGNING.

THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF INSTANCES IN WHICH GENERALS AND ADMIRALS HAVE REQUESTED AND BEEN GRANTED RETIREMENT BECAUSE OF DISAGREEMENTS WITH SUPERIORS, USUALLY OVER POLICIES OR PROGRAMS RELATING TO STRATEGY, WEAPONS OR ORGANIZATION.

BUT APPARENTLY ONLY WALKER TOOK THE EXTREME STEP OF THRUSTING ASIDE RETIREMENT PAY (ABOUT \$12,000 PER YEAR IN HQS CASE) AND THE FRINGE BENEFITS THAT GO WITH RETIREMENT--AND RESIGNING ALL CONNECTION WITH THE MILITARY.

WALKER WAS ADMONISHED FOR WHAT THE ARMY SAID WAS HIS ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE VOTING BY SOLDIERS IN HIS COMMAND AND CRITICISM OF FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. INVOLVED WERE CHARGES THAT WALKER HAD BEEN OVERZEALOUS IN HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST VIEWS. HE WAS REMOVED FROM COMMAND OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN GERMANY.

THE ARMY DECIDED AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO COURT-MARTIAL WALKER, AND INSTEAD REASSIGNED HIM TO ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN THE PACIFIC.

PRESIDENTS AND WAR SECRETARIES HAD HAD TROUBLE WITH THEIR GENERALS FOR A CENTURY, OFF AND ON. SOME OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S GENERALS TOOK TIME OUT FROM BATTLES TO WAGE POLITICAL WARS.

WOODROW WILSON, VIRGINIA-BORN SCHOLAR WHO CAME TO THE WHITE HOUSE FROM THE CLOISTERED ATMOSPHERE OF A UNIVERSITY, WAS APPALLED AT THE FREEDOM WITH WHICH SOME MILITARY OFFICERS SPOKE UP ON NON-MILITARY SUBJECTS. BUT HE TOOK NO DRASTIC ACTION.

USUALLY WHEN THERE HAVE BEEN CONFLICTS THEY ENDED WITH THE RETIREMENT OF AN OFFICER OR THEY JUST DIED AWAY.

UNLIKE THE WALKER CASE, MOST OF THE CONTROVERSIES HAVE REVOLVED AROUND DIVERGENT VIEWS OVER STRATEGY AND WEAPONS, INSTEAD OF INTERNATIONAL OR NATIONAL POLITICAL VIEWS.

FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN LIFTED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS COMMAND IN THE MIDDLE OF THE KOREAN WAR BECAUSE MACARTHUR'S STRATEGIES CONFLICTED WITH THOSE OF THE WHITE HOUSE. MACARTHUR DIDN'T QUIT, HE JUST BECAME A FIVE-STAR GENERAL WITHOUT ASSIGNMENT.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND LT. GEN. JOSEPH STILWELL QUARRELED OVER THE WAY TO FIGHT THE CAMPAIGN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA IN WORLD WAR II. EVENTUALLY STILWELL RETIRED.

LATE IN WORLD WAR II, BRIG. GEN. HERBERT C. HOLDRIDGE BEGAN VOICING PERSONAL POLITICAL VIEWS WHILE STILL AN ARMY OFFICER. HE RETIRED FROM ACTIVE DUTY IN 1944, ON THE GROUND OF DISABILITY INCURRED IN THE LINE OF DUTY.

THEN HE BEGAN RENEWING HIS EXPRESSION OF POLITICAL OPINIONS. AND APPEARING BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, HOLDRIDGE DECLARED THAT THE ARMY WAS "UNDEMOCRATIC AND UN-AMERICAN" AND TAUGHT "BLIND

OBEDIENCE." IN THE YEARS SINCE HIS RETIREMENT, HOLDRIDGE HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN OSNBTF A VARIETY OF POLITICAL MOVEMENTS, INCLUDING THE "PEOPLES' PARTY" AND THE "AMERICAN RALLY PARTY."

ADM. LOUIS DENFELD RETIRED AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IN 1949 AFTER COMPLETING HIS FIRST TERM IN OFFICE--DURING WHICH HE LOST A BATTLE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON. AT ISSUE WAS THE BUILDING OF A SUPERCARRIER.

SINCE THEN, A FLEET OF SUPERCARRIERS HAVE BEEN BUILT. DENFELD'S IMMEDIATE CIVILIAN CHIEF, JOHN L. SULLIVAN, WHO HAD SIDED WITH DENFELD AND OTHER ADMIRALS IN THE FIGHT FOR A BIG CARRIER, ALSO QUIT HIS JOB AS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHO WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, RETIRED, THEN LEVELED SOME CRITICISM AT THE WAY THINGS HAD BEEN RUN IN THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT. RIDGWAY SAID THERE WAS A TENDENCY "OF CIVILIAN SECRETARIES MAKING MILITARY DECISIONS ON A BASIS OF POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY." HE SAID CIVILIAN SECRETARIES "SHOULD NEVER BRING POLITICAL PRESSURES TO BEAR ON THEIR MILITARY ADVISERS."

TWO GENERALS WHO RETIRED AFTER WRANGLES WITH THEIR THEN CIVILIAN BOSSES NOW ARE BACK IN GOVERNMENT--GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR AND LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN. TAYLOR IS PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PERSONAL MILITARY ADVISER, AND GAVIN IS KENNEDY'S AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE.

TAYLOR STEPPED OUT OF ACTIVE ARMY LIFE IN 1959 SAYING THAT "FOR FOUR YEARS (AS CHIEF OF STAFF) I HAVE TRIED TO MODERNIZE THE ARMY BUT HAVE HAD ONLY LIMITED SUCCESS." TAYLOR ALSO HAD ADVOCATED A REAPPRAISAL OF THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY DOCTRINE BECAUSE OF WHAT HE BELIEVED WAS TOO HEAVY A RELIANCE ON MASSIVE RETALIATION WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A YEAR EARLIER, GAVIN HAD RETIRED FOR SOMEWHAT THE SAME REASONS. AS CHIEF OF ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, GAVIN HAD CRITICIZED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MISSILE PROGRAM WHICH GAVE THE ARMY A DIMINISHED ROLE IN THAT FIELD. HE ALSO HAD CONTENDED THAT THE ARMY'S DIVISIONAL STRENGTH HAD BEEN CUT BACK TOO DEEPLY BY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGETING.

"I CAN DO BETTER FOR THE ARMY OUTSIDE THAN IN," GAVIN SAID AND HE RETIRED.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER RESIGNED HIS COMMISSION TO ENTER THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. A FEW MONTHS AGO PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND CONGRESS RESTORED EISENHOWER'S FIVE-STAR RANK.

A RESIGNATION OF COMMISSION IS NOT IRREVOCABLE. IF A FORMER OFFICER CHANGES HIS MIND, HIS COMMISSION MAY BE RESTORED, WITH APPROVAL OF CONGRESS--AS WAS DONE IN EISENHOWER'S CASE.

RESIGNATION MEANS THAT AN OFFICER BECOMES A PRIVATE CITIZEN, FREE TO EXPRESS HIS OPINIONS WITHOUT REFERENCE TO MILITARY POLICIES OR REGULATIONS.

UNDER A RECENT DECISION, THE SAME SITUATION APPLIES TO A RETIRED OFFICER--WHEN HE IS IN RETIRED STATUS.

THE QUESTION CAME UP WHEN GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, ONCE COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA, MADE A SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID BERLIN AND LAOS WERE LOST TO THE FREE WORLD AND THERE WAS ONLY A 50-50 CHANCE OF KEEPING SOUTH VIET NAM OUT OF COMMUNIST CONTROL.

CHANCE OF KEEPING SOUTH VIET NAM OUT OF COMMUNIST CONTROL.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED SOME IDEAS ABOUT ADLAI STEVENSON, U. N. AMBASSADOR, FOR WHICH HE LATER APOLOGIZED, SAYING THAT PUBLISHED VERSIONS HAD TAKEN HIS REMARKS OUT OF CONTEXT.

VAN FLEET HAD BEEN RETIRED FOR SEVERAL YEARS. BUT ON OCT. 9 PRESIDENT KENNEDY APPOINTED VAN FLEET AS A SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE READINESS OF RESERVE



UNITS AND TRAINING OF SPECIAL ANTI-GUERRILLA FORCES.

THE QUESTION AROSE: WAS VAN FLEET AN OFFICER ON ACTIVE DUTY WHEN HE MADE THE SPEECH.

THE ARMY AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECISION WAS THAT VAN FLEET WAS OFFICIALLY ON DUTY ONLY WHEN CONSULTING, AND AT THE TIME HE MADE THE SPEECH HE WASN'T CONSULTING. THEREFORE, IT WAS DECIDED, VAN FLEET'S REMARKS WERE MADE "IN HIS CAPACITY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY NOV. 12 SENT NOV. 9  
CR&PB1246AES NM